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AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS
(SIXTH ISSUE)

1920



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The Minister of State for Home and Territories

BY

G. H. KNIBBS, C.M.G., F.S.S.,

Commonwealth Statistician.

[C.S. No. 361.]

C.18816.

1920.

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Commonwealth
Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Melbourne, Australia.

Pocket Compendium
of
Australian Statistics

*Prepared under Instructions
from the Minister of State
for Home and Territories.*

BY

G. H. KNIBBS, C.M.G., F.R.A.S.,
*Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society, Membre de
l'Institut International de Statistique, Honorary
Member American Statistical Association, and of
the Société de Statistique de Paris, &c., &c.,*
Commonwealth Statistician.

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† Fairbairn, George	Victoria

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Russell, Hon. Edward John	..	Victoria
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Wilson, Reginald Victor	..	South Australia

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† Indicates Senators who will retire at next election.

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Cresset	Wide Bay. (Q.)
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Makin, Norman John Oswald	Hindmarsh. (S.A.)

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Marr, Charles William ..	
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	(N.S.W.)
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* Appointed Temporary Chairman of Committees, 4th March, 1920.

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Patents and Trade Marks, Commissioner of (Central Station Buildings, Flinders-street, Central 9064): R. G. Ferguson (Acting).

Pensions, Deputy Commissioner (Brooks' Buildings, 65 Elizabeth-street, Central 5937): O. G. Dutton (Acting).

Postmaster-General's Department (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5551): Secretary: J. Oxenham. Deputy P.M.G's.: N.S.W., E. J. Young; Vic., C. E. Bright; Q'land., H. B. Templeton; S.A., E. W. Bramble; W.A., J. J. Lloyd; Tas., H. L. D'Emden.

Prime Minister's Department (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5551): Secretary: M. L. Shepherd, I.S.O.

Public Service Commissioner (Customs House, Flinders-street, Central 5384): (Acting) W. B. Edwards. *Public Service Inspectors*: Central Staff, W. J. Skewes; N.S.W., (Acting) E. C. Kraegen; Vic. (Deputy), W. J. Clemens; Q'land. (Acting), P. E. Walcott; S.A., J. Gardiner, I.S.O.; W.A. (Deputy), A. Green; Tas. (Deputy), J. E. Cathie.

Quarantine, Director of (51 Spring-street, Central 5374): Dr. J. H. L. Cumpston, M.D., D.P.H.

Railways, Commonwealth (Cr. Russell-street and Flinders-lane, Central 4586): Commissioner, N. G. Bell.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—contd.

Repatriation Commission (Market-street, Central 8464, 11057): Chairman: Col. J. M. Semmens, V.D. Members: Maj. J. E. Barrett, A. H. Teece, M.C. Secretary: J. C. McPhee.

Science and Industry, Institute of (Danks' Buildings, 391 Bourke-street, Central 184): Chief Officer: Gerald Lightfoot. Members of Executive Committee: D. Avery, J. H. Butters, S. S. Cameron, G. D. Delprat, C.B.E., H. W. Gepp, W. Russell Grimwade, J. B. Henderson, A. E. Leighton, F. Leverrier, K.C., Professor T. R. Lyle, C. S. Nathan, Professor J. W. Paterson, A. B. Piddington, K.C., Professor E. Rennie, A. E. V. Richardson, Professor J. Douglas Stewart, Professor R. D. Watt. Secretary: E. N. Robinson.

Ship Construction Branch (31 King-street, Central 7988): Secretary: G. L. Campbell.

Shipping Board, Commonwealth (attached to the Prime Minister's Department) (Liverpool Buildings, Cr. Bourke and William streets, Central 3416): Chairman: Engineer Rear-Admiral Sir W. Clarkson, K.B.E., C.M.G. A. Bright, C.B.E., M. M. Brodie, Sir E. Owen Cox, K.B.E., E. A. Eva, Senator R. S. Guthrie, D. Hunter, C.B.E., C. M. Newman, Col. W. J. N. Oldershaw, C.B.E., A. G. Wesche. Secretary: A. O. Wheatley (Acting).

Statistician, Commonwealth ("Rialto," 497 Collins-street, Central 5322): G. H. Knibbs, C.M.G., F.S.S., &c., &c.

Surveyor, Chief and Estates Officer (Post Office-place, Central 6308): J. T. H. Goodwin.

Taxation Office (Post Office Buildings, Elizabeth-street, Central 9370): Commissioner: R. Ewing.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—*contd.*

Assistant Commissioner: A. F. Twine. *State Deputy-Commissioners*: N.S.W., H. Magee; Vic., T. S. Hulme; Q'land, S. M. White; S.A., M. T. Keely; W.A., J. F. Whiteley; Tas., P. C. Douglas.

Treasury (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 4791-3): *Secretary*: J. R. Collins, C.M.G. *Assistant Secretary*, C. J. Cerutti.

War Museum (Wool Exchange, King-street, Central 13): *Director*: H. S. Gullett.

War Service Homes Commissioner (Cann's Buildings, Swanston-street, Central 11117): Col. J. Walker, D.S.O., V.D.

Wheat Board (Equitable Buildings, Collins-street, Central 8445): *Chairman*: Senator the Hon. E. J. Russell. Hon. W. F. Dunn (New South Wales); Hon. J. G. Bice (South Australia); Hon. C. F. Baxter (Western Australia), *Growers' Representatives*: R. S. Drummond, C. Giles, W. C. Hill. *Manager*: H. A. Pitt. *Secretary*: J. A. Larnér.

Wool Committee, Central (113 William-street, Central 2383): *Chairman and Government Nominee*. Sir J. M. Higgins, K.C.M.G. *Representatives*: *Wool Growers*, E. Jowett, F. B. S. Falkiner; *Wool Sellers*, W. J. Young, C.B.E., A. H. Moore, W. S. Fraser; *Wool Buyers*, R. B. McComas; *Manufacturers*, B. Laycock; *Scourers*, Vacant. *Secretary*, J. M. Balfour.

Works and Railways (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5380): *Secretary*, W. D. Bingle.

Works, Director-General of (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5380): Lt.-Col. P. T. Owen. *State Directors*: N.S.W., G. J. Oakeshott; Vic., H. J. Mackennal; Q'land, E. E. Smith.

LEGISLATURE OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR WALTER EDWARD
DAVIDSON, K.C.M.G.

MINISTRY :

Premier :

HON. J. STOREY.

Chief Secretary and Minister of Housing :

HON. J. DOOLEY.

Minister of Agriculture :

HON. W. F. DUNN.

Secretary for Lands and Minister of Forests :

HON. P. F. LOUGHLIN.

*Secretary for Mines and Minister of Labour and
Industry :*

HON. G. CANN.

Treasurer :

HON. J. T. LANG.

Minister of Public Instruction and Local Government :

HON. T. D. MUTCH.

Attorney-General and Minister of Justice :

HON. E. A. MCTIERNAN.

*Secretary for Public Works and Minister of
Railways :*

HON. J. ESTELL.

Minister of Public Health and Motherhood :

HON. J. J. G. MCGIRR.

Assistant Minister of Justice :

HON. W. J. MCKELL.

Solicitor-General :

HON. R. SPROULE, M.L.C.

Vice-President of the Executive Council :

HON. E. J. KAVANAGH, M.L.C.

N.S.W. LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

President : HON. FREDERICK FLOWERS.

Clerk of Parliaments : W. L. S. COOPER.

Ashton, Hon. J.

Beeston, Hon. J. L., C.M.G.

Black, Hon. G.

Black, Hon. R. J.

Braddon, Hon. H. Y.

Brooks, Hon. W.

Brown, Hon. A.

Browne, Hon. J. A.

Bryant, Hon. F. H.

Burns, Hon. Sir J., K.C.M.G.

Buzacott, Hon. N. J.

Carruthers, Hon. Sir J. H., K.C.M.G.

Connington, Hon. M. J.

Creed, Hon. J. M.

Dick, Hon. W. T.

Dodd, Hon. J. M.

Doyle, Hon. H. M.

Earp, Hon. G. F.

Farleigh, Hon. J. G.

Farrar, Hon. E. H.

FitzGerald, Hon. J. D.

FitzGerald, Hon. R. G. D.

Flowers, Hon. F.

Gannon, Hon. J. C., K.C.

Garland, Hon. J., K.C.

Gormly, Hon. J.

Hall, Hon. J. R.

Hepher, Hon. J.

Holden, Hon. T. D. P.

Horne, Hon. H. E.

Hughes, Hon. Sir T., Kt.

Hunt, Hon. A. E.

Hurley, Hon. W. F.

Innes-Noad, Hon. S. R.

Kater, Hon. H. E.

N.S.W. Legislative Council—contd.

Kavanagh, Hon. E. J.
Latimer, Hon. W. F.
Mackay, Hon. J. A. K., C.B.
Mackellar, Hon. Sir C. K., K.C.M.G.
McDonald, Hon. G. R. W.
McGowan, Hon. J. S. T.
McIntosh, Hon. H. D.
Meeks, Hon. A. W.
Moses, Hon. H.
Mullins, Hon. J. L.
Nash, Hon. J. B.
Nobbs, Hon. J.
O'Connor, Hon. B. B.
Peden, Hon. J. B.
Perry, Hon. J.
Roberts, Hon. C. J., C.M.G.
Robson, Hon. W.
Robson, Hon. W. E. V.
Ryan, Hon. J.
Sinclair, Hon. A.
Smith, Hon. F. J.
Smith, Hon. J. J.
Sproule, Hon. R.
Storey, Hon. D.
Taylor, Hon. Sir A. A., Kt.
Taylor, Hon. P. T.
Travers, Hon. J.
Trethowan, Hon. A. K.
Varley, Hon. G. H. G.
Waddell, Hon. T.
Wall, Hon. F. E.
Warden, Hon. W. D.
Wetherspoon, Hon. J.
White, Hon. J. C.
Wilson, Hon. J.
Wise, Hon. J. H.

N.S.W. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY :

Speaker : HON. D. LEVY.

Clerk : W. S. MOWLE.

Anderson, D. M. (Ryde).
Arkins, J. G. D. (St. George).
Arthur, R. (North Shore).
Ashford, Hon. W. G. (Wammerawa).
Bagnall, W. R. C. (St. George).
Bailey, J. (Goulburn).
Ball, Hon. R. T. (Murray).
Bavin, T. R. (Ryde).
Bennett, Hon. W. (Maitland).
Birt, J. E. (Sydney).
Briner, G. S. (Oxley).
Brookfield, P. J. (Sturt).
Bruntnell, A. (Parramatta).
Bruxner, M. F., D.S.O., (N. Tableland).
Buckley, A. W. (Sydney).
Burke, F. M. (Botany).
Burke, M. (Sydney).
Buttenshaw, E. A. (Murrumbidgee).
Cameron, W. (Maitland).
Cann, Hon. G. (St. George).
Carr, E. S. (Cumberland).
Chaffey, Capt. F. A. (Namoi).
Clark, J. A. (Wammerawa).
Cleary, J. J. (Wollondilly).
Cocks, A. A. C. (North Shore).
Connell, H. J., D.S.O., M.C. (Newcastle).
Davidson, M. A. (Sturt).
Davies, W. (Wollondilly).
Doe, B. J. (Sturt).
Dooley, Hon. J. (Bathurst).
Doyle, J. W. (Balmain).
Drummond, D. H. (N. Tableland).
Dunn, Hon. W. F. (Wammerawa).
Ely, W. T. (Parramatta).
Estell, Hon. J. (Newcastle).

N.S.W. Legislative Assembly—contd.

Fegan, Hon. J. L. (Newcastle).
Fingleton, J. (Eastern Suburbs).
Fitzgerald, J. J. (Oxley).
Fitzpatrick, Hon. J. C. L. (Bathurst).
Flannery, M. M. (Murrumbidgee).
Fuller, Hon. Sir G. W., K.C.M.G. (Wollondilly).
Gardiner, A. R. (Newcastle).
Gosling, M. (St. George).
Greig, R. (Ryde).
Grimm, A. H. (Murrumbidgee).
Henley, T., C.B.E. (Ryde).
Hickey, S. (Botany).
Hoskins, T. J. (Western Suburbs).
James, Hon. A. G. F. (Goulburn).
Jaques, H. V. (Eastern Suburbs).
Johnston, C. (Bathurst).
Kearsley, W. (Newcastle).
Lang, Hon. J. T. (Parramatta).
Lazzarini, C. C. (Western Suburbs).
Lee, J. R. (Botany).
Levy, Hon. D. (Sydney).
Ley, T. J. (St. George).
Loughlin, Hon. P. F. (Cootamundra).
Loxton, E. J., K.C. (Ryde).
McClelland, A. (N. Tableland).
McGirr, Hon. J. J. G. (Cootamundra).
McKell, Hon. W. J. (Botany).
McTiernan, Hon. E. A. (Western Suburbs).
Main, H. (Cootamundra).
Minahan, P. J. (Sydney).
Molesworth, V. (Cumberland).
Murphy, C. H. (North Shore).
Mutch, Hon. T. D. (Botany).
Nesbitt, G. (Byron).
Oakes, Hon. C. W. (Eastern Suburbs).
O'Brien, W. J. (Murray).
O'Halloran, R. E. (Eastern Suburbs).
O'Hearn, W. F., (Maitland).

N.S.W. Legislative Assembly—contd.

Onslow, J. W. M. (Eastern Suburbs).
Perdriau, R. (Byron).
Price, R. A. (Oxley).
Quirk, J. (Balmain).
Reid, A. A. E. E. V. (North Shore).
Rutledge, L. F. (Goulburn).
Scully, P. C. (Namoj).
Shillington, Maj. S. J. (Western Suburbs).
Smith, A. F. (Balmain).
Storey, Hon. J. (Balmain).
Stuart-Robertson, R. J. (Balmain).
Swiney, T. J. (Byron).
Walker, R. B. (Cumberland).
Wearne, W. E. (Namoj).
Weaver, R. W. D. (North Shore).
Wilson, J. (Western Suburbs).
Vacant, (Murray)

LEGISLATURE OF VICTORIA.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY COLONEL GEORGE
EDWARD JOHN MOWBRAY ROUS, EARL OF
STRADBROKE, C.B., C.V.O., C.B.E.

MINISTRY :

*Premier and Commissioner of Crown Lands and
Survey :*

HON. H. S. W. LAWSON.

Treasurer :

HON. W. M. MCPHERSON.

Minister of Railways and Minister of Mines :

HON. S. BARNES.

*Commissioner of Public Works and Minister of Water
Supply :*

HON. F. G. CLARKE, M.L.C.

*Minister of Public Instruction and Minister of
Forests :*

HON. W. HUTCHINSON.

Attorney-General and Solicitor-General :

HON. A. ROBINSON, M.L.C.

Minister of Agriculture :

HON. D. S. OMAN.

*Chief Secretary, Minister of Labour, and Minister
of Public Health :*

HON. M. BAIRD.

Ministers without Office :

HON. H. J. M. CAMPBELL.

HON. D. MACKINNON.

HON. A. HICKS, M.L.C.

HON. J. MCWHAE, M.L.C.

VICTORIAN LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL :

President : HON. SIR W. S. MANIFOLD, K.B.

Clerk : R. W. V. MCCALL.

Adamson, Hon. W. A. (S.-E. Prov.).
Aikman, Hon. J. G. (Melbourne West).
Angliss, Hon. W. C. (S. Prov.).
Austin, Hon. A. A. (S.-W. Prov.).
Baillieu, Hon. W. L. (N. Prov.).
Beckett, Hon. W. J. (Melbourne North).
Beggs, Hon. T. (Nelson).
Bell, Hon. A. (Wellington).
Brawn, Hon. F. W. (Wellington).
Brown, Hon. J. D. (Nelson).
Chandler, Hon. A. E. (S.-E. Prov.).
Clarke, Hon. F. G. (N. Prov.).
Clarke, Hon. W. L. R. (S. Prov.).
Crockett, Hon. W. P. (N.-W. Prov.).
Crooke, Hon. E. J. (Gippsland).
Davis, Hon. G. M. (Gippsland).
Disney, Hon. J. H. (Melbourne West).
Edgar, Hon. W. H. (East Yarra).
Goudie, Hon. G. L. (N.-W. Prov.).
Hicks, Hon. A. (Bendigo).
Jones, Hon. J. P. (Melbourne East).
Kendell, Hon. W. (N.-E. Prov.).
Kiernan, Hon. E. L. (Melbourne North).
Manifold, Hon. Sir W. S., K.B. (W. Prov.).
McNamara, Hon. D. L. (Melbourne East).
McWhae, Hon. J. (Melbourne).
Merritt, Hon. J. K. (East Yarra).
Payne, Hon. T. H. (Melbourne South).
Richardson, Hon. H. F. (S.-W. Prov.).
Robinson, Hon. A. (Melbourne South).
Sternberg, Hon. J. (Bendigo).
Weedon, Hon. Sir H. (Melbourne).
White, Hon. E. J. (W. Prov.).
Vacant (N.-E. Prov.).

VICTORIAN LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY :

Speaker : HON. J. E. MACKEY.

Clerk of Parliaments : H. H. NEWTON.

Allan, J. (Rodney).
Angus, Hon. H. (Gunbower).
Bailey, H. S. (Port Fairy).
Baird, Hon. M. (Ballarat West).
Barnes, Hon. S. (Walhalla).
Bayles, N. (Toorak).
Beardmore, H. (Benambra).
Billson, Hon. A. A. (Ovens).
Billson, Hon. J. W. (Fitzroy).
Bowser, Hon. J. (Wangaratta).
Cain, J. (Jika Jika).
Cameron, A. F. (Dalhousie).
Cameron, Hon. J. (Gippsland East).
Campbell, Hon. H. J. M. (Glenelg).
Carlisle, Hon. J. J. (Benalla).
Clough, L. J. (Bendigo East).
Cotter, E. J. (Richmond).
Deany, J. D. (Warrnambool).
Downward, Hon. A. (Mornington).
Everard, W. H. (Evelyn).
Farthing, A. A. (East Melbourne).
Gibson, D. H. (Grenville).
Gordon, J. (Waranga).
Greenwood, E. W. (Boroondara).
Groves, F. (Dandenong).
Hannah, Hon. M. (Collingwood).
Hogan, E. J. (Warrenheip).
Hutchinson, Hon. W. (Borong).
Jewell, J. R. (Brunswick).
Lawson, Hon. H. S. W. (Castlemaine and Maldon).
Lemmon, Hon. J. (Williamstown).
Livingston, Hon. T. (Gippsland South).
Mackey, Hon. J. E. (Gippsland West).

Victorian Legislative Assembly—contd.

Mackinnon, Hon. D. (Pahran).
McDonald, J. (Polwarth).
McGregor, Hon. R. (Ballarat East).
McKenzie, M. K. (Upper Goulburn).
McLachlan, J. W. (Gippsland North).
McLennan, D. (Barwon).
McLeod, Hon. D. (Daylesford).
McPherson, Hon. W. M. (Hawthorn).
Menzies, J. (Lowan).
Mitchell, J. D. (Goulburn Valley).
Murphy, J. L. (Port Melbourne).
Old, F. E. (Swan Hill).
Oman, Hon. D. S. (Hampden).
Outtrim, Hon. A. R. (Maryborough).
Peacock, Hon. Sir A. J., K.C.M.G. (Allandale).
Pennington, J. W. (Kara Kara).
Prendergast, Hon. G. M. (North Melbourne).
Purnell, R. (Geelong).
Robertson, Hon. A. R. (Bulla).
Rogers, A. (Melbourne).
Ryan, T. (Essendon).
Slater, W. (Dundas).
Smith, Hon. D. (Bendigo West).
Snowball, O. R. (Brighton).
Solly, R. H. (Carlton).
Toutcher, R. F. (Stawell and Ararat).
Tunnecliffe, T. (Eaglehawk).
Wallace, A. K. (Albert Park).
Warde, E. C. (Flemington).
Weaver, I. J. (Korong).
Webber, G. C. (Abbotsford).
Wynne, Hon. A. (St. Kilda).

LEGISLATURE OF QUEENSLAND.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-COLONEL
THE RT. HON. SIR MATTHEW NATHAN,
P.C., G.C.M.G.

MINISTRY:

Premier and Chief Secretary:

HON. E. G. THEODORE.

Treasurer, Secretary for Public Works, and Attorney-General:

HON. J. A. FIDELLY.

Home Secretary:

HON. W. MCCORMACK.

Secretary for Public Lands:

HON. J. H. COYNE.

Secretary for Railways:

HON. J. LARCOMBE.

Secretary for Public Instruction:

HON. J. HUXHAM.

Secretary for Mines:

HON. A. J. JONES, M.L.C.

Secretary for Agriculture and Stock:

HON. W. N. GILLIES.

Minister without Portfolio:

HON. J. MULLAN.

QUEENSLAND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL :

President : HON. WILLIAM LENNON.

Clerk of Parliaments : C. R. GREGORY.

Bedford, Hon. R.	Lawson, Hon. G.
Beirne, Hon. T. C.	Leahy, Hon. P. J.
Brentnall, Hon. F. T.	Lennon, Hon. W.
Carroll, Hon. R. J.	Llewelyn, Hon. H.
Colborne, Hon. W. P.	Marks, Hon. C. F.
Collings, Hon. J. S.	McDonald, Hon. L.
Courtice, Hon. F.	McDonnell, Hon. F.
Cowlishaw, Hon. J.	McPhail, Hon. H. G.
Crampton, Hon. W. R.	Miles, Hon. E. D.
Curtis, Hon. G. S.	Moreton, Hon. B. B.
Davey, Hon. A. A.	Mulvey, Hon. R. J.
Demaine, Hon. W. H.	Murphy, Hon. P.
Donovan, Hon. J. F.	Nevitt, Hon. T.
Donovan, Hon. T. J.	Nielson, Hon. C. F.
Dunn, Hon. A.	O'Shea, Hon. T. J.
Dunstan, Hon. W. J.	Page-Hanify, Hon. G.
Finlayson, Hon. W. F.	Parnell, Hon. A. H.
Fowles, Hon. E. W. H.	Perel, Hon. I.
Gibson, Hon. A.	Plant, Hon. E. H. T.
Gray, Hon. G. W.	Purnell, Hon. E. B.
Groom, Hon. H. L.	Riordan, Hon. W. J.
Hall, Hon. T. M.	Skirving, Hon. A.
Hanlon, Hon. J. S.	Smith, Hon. J. G.
Hanson, Hon. E. J.	Stephens, Hon. W.
Hawthorn, Hon. A. G. C.	Stevens, Hon. E. J.
Hinchcliffe, Hon. A.	Sumner, Hon. R.
Hodel, Hon. J.	Taylor, Hon. W. F.
Jones, Hon. A. J.	Thompson, Hon. G. J.
Jones, Hon. H. C.	Thynne, Hon. A. J.
Jones, Hon. T. L.	Turner, Hon. H.
Kilpatrick, Hon. C.	Whittingham, Hon. A. H.
Lalor, Hon. J.	

QUEENSLAND LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY:

Speaker : HON. WILLIAM BERTRAM.

Clerk : HON. C. G. H. A'COURT.

Appel, Hon. J. G. (Albert).
Armfield, T. G. (Musgrave).
Barber, G. P. (Bundaberg).
Barnes, G. P. (Warwick).
Barnes, Hon. W. H. (Bulimba).
Bayley, P. M. (Pittsworth).
Bebbington, W. (Drayton).
Bell, E. T. (Fassifern).
Bertram, Hon. W. (Maree).
Brennan, F. T. (Toowoomba).
Bulcock, F. W. (Barcoo).
Butler, R. J. C. (Lockyer).
Carter, G. (Port Curtis).
Collins, C. (Bowen).
Cooper, F. A. (Bremer).
Cooper, W. (Rosewood).
Corser, B. H. (Burnett).
Coyne, Hon. J. H. (Warrego).
Dunstan, T. (Gympie).
Elphinstone, A. C. (Oxley).
Fihelly, Hon. J. A. (Paddington).
Foley, T. (Mundingburra).
Foley, T. A. (Leichhardt).
Forde, F. M. (Rockhampton).
Free, E. N. (South Brisbane).
Fry, J. P. (Kurilpa).
Gilday, J. T. (Ithaca).
Gillies, Hon. W. N. (Eacham).
Gledson, D. A. (Ipswich).
Grayson, F. (Cunningham).
Gunn, D. (Carnarvon).
Hartley, H. L. (Fitzroy).
Hodge, R. S. (Nanango).
Huxham, Hon. J. (Buranda).
James, A. A. (Logan).

Queensland Legislative Assembly—contd.

Kirwan, M. J. (Brisbane).
Land, E. M. (Balonne).
Larcombe, Hon. J. (Keppel).
Lloyd, W. F. (Enoggera).
Macartney, E. H. (Toowong).
McCormack, Hon. W. (Cairns).
McLachlan, P. A. (Merthyr).
Moore, A. E. (Aubigny).
Morgan, G. (Murilla).
Mullan, Hon. J. (Flinders).
O'Sullivan, J. (Kennedy).
Payne, J. (Mitchell).
Pease, P. (Herbert).
Peterson, J. C. (Normanby).
Petrie, A. L. (Toombul).
Pollock, G. (Gregory).
Riordan, D. (Burke).
Roberts, T. R. (E. Toowoomba).
Ryan, D. (Townsville).
Ryan, H. J. (Cook).
Sizer, H. E. (Nundah).
Smith, W. F. (Mackay).
Somerset, H. P. (Stanley).
Spencer, T. A. (Maranoa).
Stopford, J. (Mount Morgan).
Swayne, E. B. (Mirani).
Taylor, C. (Windsor).
Theodore, Hon. E. G. (Chillagoe).
Thompson, A. (Wide Bay).
Vowles, W. J. (Dalby).
Walker, H. F. (Cooroora).
Warren, B. J. (Murrumba).
Weir, D. (Maryborough).
Wellington, W. J. (Charters Towers).
Whitford, A. E. V. (Burrum).
Wilson, T. (Fortitude Valley).
Winstanley, V. (Queenton).

LEGISLATURE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-COLONEL
SIR WILLIAM ERNEST GEORGE ARCHI-
BALD WEIGALL, K.C.M.G.

MINISTRY :

Premier and Attorney-General :

HON. H. N. BARWELL.

Treasurer and Minister for Education :

HON. G. RITCHIE.

*Commissioner of Crown Lands and Immigration
and Minister of Repatriation :*

HON. G. R. LAFFER.

Chief Secretary and Minister of Marine :

HON. J. G. BICE, M.L.C.

*Commissioner of Public Works, Minister of Railways
and Minister of Industry :*

HON. W. HAGUE.

Minister of Agriculture, Irrigation and Mines :

HON. T. PASCOE, M.L.C.

S.A. LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL :

President and Chairman of Committees : HON. JOHN L. STIRLING, K.C.M.G.

Clerk of Parliaments : J. C. MORPHETT.

Bice, Hon. J. G. (Northern).

Carr, Hon. J. (Central No. 1).

Cooke, Hon. J. H. (Central No. 2).

Cowan, Hon. J. (Southern).

Duncan, Hon. W. G. (Midland).

Gluyas, Hon. T. (Central No. 1).

Gordon, Hon. D. J. (Midland).

Hannaford, Hon. W. (Midland).

Harvey, Hon. W. H. (Central No. 2).

Jelley, Hon. J. J. (Central No. 1).

Kirkpatrick, Hon. A. A. (Central No. 1).

Lewis, Hon. J. (Northern).

Mills, Hon. W. G. J. (Northern).

Morrow, Hon. W. (Northern).

Pascoe, Hon. T. (Midland).

Stirling, Hon. Sir J. L., K.C.M.G. (Southern).

Tassie, Hon. H. (Central No. 2).

von Doussa, Hon. A. (Southern).

Wallis, Hon. F. S. (Central No. 2).

Vacant (Southern).

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY :

Speaker : HON. F. W. CONEYBEER.

Clerk : A. SEARCY.

Allen, P. (Yorke Peninsula).

Angus, W. (Albert).

Anstey, Hon. E. A. (North Adelaide).

Barwell, Hon. H. N. (Stanley).

Blackburn, A. S., V.C. (Sturt).

Blackwell, A. J. (West Torrens).

Butler, Hon. Sir R. (Barossa).

Butterfield, T. (Newcastle).

Buxton, H. R. (Burra Burra).

S.A. House of Assembly—*contd.*

Chapman, J. H. (Flinders).
Coneybeer, Hon. F. W. (East Torrens).
Crosby, H. B. (Barossa).
Denny, W. J., M.C. (Adelaide).
Edwards, A. A. (Adelaide).
Fitzgerald, J. C. (Port Pirie).
Gunn, J. (Adelaide).
Hague, Hon. W. (Barossa).
Hamilton, W. A. (East Torrens).
Harvey, W. (Newcastle).
Hill, L. L. (Port Pirie).
Hudd, H. S. (Alexandra).
Jenkins, G. F. (Burra Burra).
Laffer, Hon. G. R. (Alexandra).
McInnes, J. (West Torrens).
McLachlan, J. (Wooroora).
Moseley, J. G. (Flinders).
Nicholls, R. D. (Stanley).
O'Connor, R. A. (Albert).
O'Flaherty, S. (Murray).
O'Halloran, M. R. (Burra Burra).
Parsons, H. A., K.C. (Murray).
Pedler, J. N. (Wallaroo).
Petherick, V. G. (Victoria).
Ponder, W. D. (North Adelaide).
Price, J. L. (Port Adelaide).
Reidy, P. (Victoria).
Richards, R. S. (Wallaroo).
Ritchie, Hon. G. (Alexandra).
Robertson, A. (Wooroora).
Robinson, A. W. (Wooroora).
Smeaton, Maj. T. H. (Sturt).
Southwood, Capt. J. A. (East Torrens).
Tossell, H. G. (Yorke Peninsula).
Vardon, E. C. (Sturt).
Verran, J. S. (Port Adelaide).
Young, H. D. (Murray).

LEGISLATURE OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR FRANCIS ALEXANDER
NEWDIGATE NEWDEGATE, K.C.M.G.

MINISTRY :

*Premier, Colonial Treasurer, Minister for Lands
and Repatriation :*

HON. J. MITCHELL, C.M.G.

*Minister for Education and Public Health and the
North-West :*

HON. H. P. COLEBATCH, M.L.C.

*Minister for Works, Trading Concerns, and Water
Supply, Sewerage, and Drainage :*

HON. W. J. GEORGE.

*Minister for Mines, Railways, Industries, and
Woods and Forests :*

HON. J. SCADDAN.

Attorney-General :

HON. T. P. DRAPER, K.C., C.B.E.

Colonial Secretary :

HON. F. T. BROUN.

Hon. Ministers :

HON. F. E. S. WILLMOTT.

HON. C. F. BAXTER, M.L.C.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL :

President : HON. W. KINGSMILL.

Clerk of Parliaments : G. F. HILLMAN.

Ardagh, Hon. R. G. (North-East Prov.).

Baglin, Hon. F. A. (West Prov.).

Baxter, Hon. C. F. (East Prov.).

Clarke, Hon. E. M. (South-West Prov.).

Colebatch, Hon. H. P. (East Prov.).

Cornell, Hon. J. (South Prov.).

Cunningham, Hon. J. (North-East Prov.).

Dodd, Hon. J. E. (South Prov.).

Duffell, Hon. J. (Metro.-Sub. Prov.).

W.A. Legislative Council—contd.

Ewing, Hon. J. (South-West Prov.).
Greig, Hon. J. A. (South-East Prov.).
Hamersley, Hon. V. (East Prov.).
Harris, Hon. E. H. (North-East Prov.).
Hickey, Hon. J. W. (Central Prov.).
Holmes, Hon. J. J. (North Prov.).
Kingsmill, Hon. W. (Metropolitan Prov.).
Kirwan, Hon. J. W. (South Prov.).
Lovekin, Hon. A. (Metropolitan Prov.).
Lynn, Hon. R. J. (West Prov.).
McKenzie, Hon. C. (South-East Prov.).
Miles, Hon. G. W. (North Prov.).
Mills, Hon. J. (Central Prov.).
Moore, Hon. T. (Central Prov.).
Nicholson, Hon. J. (Metropolitan Prov.).
Panton, Hon. A. H. (West Prov.).
Rose, Hon. E. (South-West Prov.).
Sanderson, Hon. A. (Metro.-Sub. Prov.).
Saw, Hon. A. J. H. (Metro.-Sub. Prov.).
Stewart, Hon. H. (South-East Prov.).
Wittenoom, Hon. Sir E. H., K.C.M.G. (North Prov.).

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY :

Speaker : HON. G. TAYLOR.

Clerk : A. R. GRANT.

Angelo, E. H. (Gascoyne).
Angwin, Hon. W. C. (North-East Fremantle).
Broun, Hon. F. T. (Beverley).
Brown, S. McC. (Subiaco).
Chesson, T. (Cue).
Collier, Hon. P. (Boulder).
Davies, J. T. (Guildford).
Draper, Hon. T. P., K.C., C.B.E. (West Perth).
Duff, T. (Claremont).
Durack, M. P. (Kimberley).
Foley, G. J. (Mount Leonora).
Gardiner, J. (Irwin).

W.A. Legislative Assembly—contd.

George, Hon. W. J. (Murray-Wellington).
Green, A. E. (Kalgoorlie).
Griffiths, H. A. (York).
Hardwick, J. E. (East Perth).
Harrison, T. H. (Avon).
Hickmott, H. E. (Pingelly).
Holman, J. B. (Murchison).
Hudson, C. A. (Yilgarn).
Johnston, E. B. (Williams-Narrogin).
Jones, W. L. (Fremantle).
Lambert, G. J. (Coolgardie).
Lefroy, Hon. Sir H. B., K.C.M.G. (Moore).
Lutey, J. T. (Brownhill-Ivanhoe).
Maley, H. K. (Greenough).
Mitchell, Hon. J., C.M.G. (Northam).
Money, G. C. (Bunbury).
Mullany, J. F. (Menzies).
Munsie, S. W. (Hannans).
Nairn, W. R. (Swan).
O'Loughlen, P. L. (Forrest).
Pickering, W. G. (Sussex).
Piesse, A. N. (Toodyay).
Pilkington, R. R., K.C. (Perth).
Robinson, R. T., K.C. (Canning).
Rocke, S. M. (South Fremantle).
Scaddan, Hon. J. (Albany).
Smith, J. McC. (North Perth).
Stubbs, S. (Wagin).
Taylor, Hon. G. (Mount Margaret).
Teesdale, F. W. (Roebourne).
Thomson, A. (Katanning).
Troy, M. F. (Mount Magnet).
Underwood, R. H. (Pilbara).
Veryard, J. (Leederville).
Walker, Hon. T. (Kanowna).
Willcock, J. C. (Geraldton).
Willmott, Hon. F. E. S. (Nelson).
Wilson, A. A. (Collie).

LEGISLATURE OF TASMANIA.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR WILLIAM LEONARD
ALLARDYCE, K.C.M.G.

MINISTRY :

*Premier, Chief Secretary, and Minister for
Education :*

HON. SIR W. H. LEE, KT.

Attorney-General and Minister for Railways:

HON. W. B. PROPSTING, C.M.G., M.L.C.

Treasurer and Minister for Mines :

HON. SIR N. E. LEWIS, K.C.M.G.

Minister for Works :

HON. J. B. HAYES.

Minister for Lands :

HON. A. HEAN, C.M.G.

Hon. Ministers :

HON. H. HAYS.

HON. T. SHIELDS, M.L.C.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL :

President : HON. T. GANT, C.M.G.

Clerk : C. H. L. CHEPMELL.

Bird, Hon. B. S., C.M.G. (Huon).

Bond, Hon. F. (Hobart).

Cheek, Hon. J. W. (Westmorland).

Davies, Hon. C. E. (Cambridge).

Dean, Hon. E. (Derwent).

Tas. Legislative Council—contd.

Freeland, Hon. E. W. (Tamar).
Gant, Hon. T., C.M.G. (Buckingham).
Hall, Hon. C. H. (Russell).
Hart, Hon. F. P. (Launceston).
Hope, Hon. J. (Meander).
McDonald, Hon. J. (Gordon).
Murdoch, Hon. J. (Pembroke).
Nichols, Hon. H. A. (Mersey).
Pitt, Hon. G. H. (Macquarie).
Propsting, Hon. W. B., C.M.G. (Hobart).
Shields, Hon. T. (Launceston).
Wardlaw, Hon. A. L. (South Esk).
Williams, Hon. W. M. (Hobart).

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY :

Speaker : HON. J. W. EVANS, C.M.G.

Clerk : J. K. REID.

Becker, G. G. (Bass).
Belton, Hon. J. (Darwin).
Blythe, E. F. B. (Wilmot).
Cleary, J. H. (Denison).
Cosgrove, R. (Denison).
Dicker, D. E. (Franklin).
Dixon, W. H. (Franklin).
Evans, Hon. J. W., C.M.G. (Franklin).
Guy, J. A. (Bass).
Hayes, Hon. J. B. (Bass).
Hays, Hon. H. (Wilmot).
Hean, Hon. A., C.M.G. (Franklin).
Hobbs, E. (Darwin).
Hurst, J. B. (Darwin).
Lee, Hon. Sir W. H., Kt. (Wilmot).
Lewis, Hon. Sir N. E., K.C.M.G. (Denison).
Lyons, Hon. J. A. (Wilmot).
Marshall, A. T. (Bass).

Tas. House of Assembly—*contd.*

McPhee, J. C. (Denison).
Newton, J. C. (Bass).
Ogden, Hon. J. E. (Darwin).
Ogilvie, A. E. (Franklin).
O'Keefe, M. (Wilmot).
Payne, Hon. H. J. M. (Darwin).
Pullen, G. G. (Wilmot).
Sadler, R. J. (Bass).
Sheridan, W. H. (Denison).
Snowden, R. E. (Denison).
Watkins, B. (Franklin).
Whitsitt, J. T. H. (Darwin).

1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COMMON-WEALTH STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State or Territory.	Year of Formation into Separate Colony or Territory.	Present Area in Square Miles.	Estimated Population 31st Dec., 1919.*
New South Wales	1786	309,432	2,002,631
Tasmania ..	1825	26,215	216,751
Western Australia	1829	975,920	331,660
South Australia ..	1834	380,070	468,194
Victoria ..	1851	87,884	1,495,938
Queensland ..	1859	670,500	725,220
Northern Territory	1863	523,620	4,706
Federal Territory	1911	940	1,919
Total ..	..	2,974,581	5,247,019

NOTE.—The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name Commonwealth of Australia on the 1st January, 1901.

* Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

2.—METROPOLITAN POPULATION OF AUSTRALASIAN AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

Metropolis.	Year.	Population.	Percentage on Total of Country.
Sydney (N.S.W.) ..	1919	828,700	41·38
Melbourne (Vic.) ..	1919	743,000	49·67
Brisbane (Qld.) ..	1919	189,576	28·14
Adelaide (S.A.) ..	1919	256,660	54·82
Perth (W.A.) ..	1919	142,000	42·81
Hobart (Tas.) ..	1919	45,390	20·94
· Total of above ..	..	2,205,326	42·03
Wellington (N.Z.) ..	1919	100,898	8·67
Amsterdam (N'lands)	1917	640,993	9·54
Athens (Greece) ..	1907	167,479	6·36
Berlin (Prussia) ..	1916	1,779,107	4·33
Berne (Switzerland)	1915	96,900	2·50
Brussels (Belgium)	1912	663,647	8·77
Budapest (Hungary)	1910	880,371	4·22
Christiania (Norway)	1918	259,445	9·86
Copenhagen (Dmark.)	1916	605,772	20·02
Dresden (Saxony)	1914	551,697	11·07
Dublin (Ireland) ..	1911	403,030	9·18
Edinburgh (Scotland)	1918	333,883	6·83
Lisbon (Portugal)	1911	435,359	7·31
London* (England)	1914	4,518,021	12·22
Madrid (Spain) ..	1917	648,760	3·11
Munich (Bavaria) ..	1910	596,467	8·66
Paris (France) ..	1911	2,888,110	7·29
Petrograd (Russia)	1915	2,318,645	1·76
Rome (Italy) ..	1915	590,960	1·64
Stockholm (Sweden)	1918	413,163	7·12
Vienna (Austria) ..	1910	2,031,498	7·11

* Greater London, 7,419,704.

3.—COMMONWEALTH POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS, 1901-19.

Heading.		1901.	1918.	1919.
Population*	Males	2,005	2,473	2,650
	Fem.	1,820	2,557	2,597
	Total	3,825	5,030	5,247
Births	No.	102,945	125,739	122,290
	Rate	27·16	25·25	23·78
Marriages	No.	27,753	33,141	40,540
	Rate	7·32	6·65	7·88
Deaths	No.	46,330	50,249	65,930
	Rate	12·22	10·09	12·82
Deaths of Child'n under one Year	No.	10,666	7,364	8,464
	Rate	103·61	58·57	69·21

* ,000 omitted. Exclusive of full-blood
Aboriginals.

NOTE.—In the case of Births, Marriages, and Deaths, the "Rate" is the number per 1000 of mean population; in the case of Deaths of Children under one year, it is the number per 1000 births.

4.—BIRTHPLACES OF PEOPLE IN COMMON-WEALTH AT CENSUS OF 1911.

Birthplace.				Number.
Commonwealth	..	..	..	3,667,672
Austria-Hungary	..	..	..	2,774
Belgium	..	..	..	339
Canada	..	..	..	2,944
China	..	..	..	20,775
Denmark	..	..	..	5,663
England and Wales	..	..	..	359,212
France	..	..	..	2,876
Germany	..	..	..	32,990
Greece	..	..	..	1,798
India (British)	..	..	..	6,644
Ireland	..	..	..	139,434
Italy	..	..	..	6,719
Japan	..	..	..	3,474
Netherlands	..	..	..	745
New Zealand	..	..	..	31,868
Norway	..	..	..	3,451
Portugal	..	..	..	173
Russia	..	..	..	4,456
Scotland	..	..	..	93,083
South African Union	..	..	..	1,358
Spain	..	..	..	658
Sweden	..	..	..	5,586
Switzerland	..	..	..	1,736
United States	..	..	..	6,642
Other Countries	..	..	..	51,935
Total				*4,455,005

* Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

5.—RELIGIONS OF PEOPLE IN COMMONWEALTH AT CENSUS OF 1911.

Religion.	Number.
Church of England	1,710,443
Presbyterian	558,336
Methodist	547,806
Baptist	97,074
Congregational	74,046
Lutheran	72,395
Church of Christ	38,748
Salvation Army	26,665
Seventh Day Adventists	6,095
Unitarian	2,175
Protestant (undefined)	109,861
Roman Catholic	921,425
Greek Catholic	2,646
Catholic (undefined)	75,379
Other Christian	31,320
Hebrew	17,287
Other Non-Christian	19,498
Indefinite	14,673
No Religion	10,016
Object to State	83,003
Unspecified	36,114
Total	*4,455,005

* Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

6.—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE, STATE AND FEDERAL CAPITALS.

Capital.	Height above Mean Sea Level.	Annual Rainfall.		
		Average.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	Feet.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Sydney ..	133	48·19	82·76	21·49
Melbourne ..	115	25·55	44·25	15·61
Brisbane ..	137	45·60	88·26	16·17
Adelaide ..	140	20·96	30·87	11·39
Perth ..	197	33·60	46·73	20·21
Hobart ..	177	23·74	43·39	13·43
Canberra (dist.) ..	*	22·27	41·29	10·45

Capital.	Temperature.			
	Mean Summer	Mean Winter.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	Fah.	Fah.	Fah.	Fah.
Sydney ..	71·0	53·6	108·5	35·9
Melbourne ..	66·6	50·0	111·2	27·0
Brisbane ..	76·7	59·6	108·9	36·1
Adelaide ..	73·1	53·0	116·3	32·0
Perth ..	72·9	55·9	107·9	34·2
Hobart ..	61·7	46·7	105·2	27·0
Canberra (dist.) ..	68·5	44·2	101·0	20·0

* Various, from 2,000 to 2,900 feet.

7.—COMMONWEALTH PASTORAL AND DAIRYING STATISTICS, 1901-18.

,000 OMITTED.

—	1901.	1917.	1918.
No. of Live Stock—			
Sheep	72,040	84,965	87,082
Cattle { Ordinary	7,164	10,051	10,905
	Dairy ..	1,327	1,905
Horses	1,620	2,499	2,523
Pigs	931	1,169	913
Production—			
Wool, greasy lbs.	543,132	573,693*	657,912*
Butter ..	101,671	200,497	181,803
Cheese ..	11,576	27,431	23,790
Bacon and Ham ..	34,021	64,911	66,171
Value of Pastoral and Dairy Production £	36,890	125,115	132,036

* Year ending 30th June.

8.—COMMONWEALTH AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1901-19.

,000 OMITTED IN AREA AND YIELD.

Crop.		1901-2.	1917-18.	1918-19.
Wheat*	{ Acres	5,116	9,775	7,990
	{ Yield bsh.	38,562	114,734	75,638
	{ Aver. ,,	7.54	11.74	9.47
Oats	{ Acres	461	616	768
	{ Yield bsh.	9,790	10,387	10,441
	{ Aver. ,,	21.22	16.87	13.59
Barley	{ Acres	75	205	255
	{ Yield bsh.	1,520	3,997	4,764
	{ Aver. ,,	20.40	19.51	18.69
Malze	{ Acres	295	332	287
	{ Yield bsh.	7,035	8,843	6,912
	{ Aver. ,,	23.86	26.63	24.10

* Approximate yield, 1919-20, 46,801,000 bshs.

9.—COMMONWEALTH AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1901-19—*contd.*

,000 OMITTED IN AREA AND YIELD.

Crop.		1901-2.	1917-18.	1918-19.
Hay	{ Acres	1,688	2,213	2,693
	{ Yield tons	2,025	2,724	2,894
	{ Aver. ,,	1.20	1.23	1.07
Potatoes	{ Acres	110	136	111
	{ Yield tons	323	347	260
	{ Aver. ,,	2.94	2.55	2.34
Sugar Cane	{ Acres	133	186	171
	{ Yield tons	1,368	2,879	1,780
	{ Aver. ,, *	15.73	25.19	15.33
Sugar Produced ,,		143	328	202
Orchards	{ Acres	147	262	265
	{ Pro-duction £	1,513	4,340	5,080
Vine-yards	{ Acres	64	68	70
	{ Wine prod. gal.	5,816	6,865	8,693

* Per Acre of Productive Cane.

Value of all Agricultural Production in 1901 was £23,835,000; in 1917-18, £57,967,000; and in 1918-19, £58,080,000.

10.—VALUE OF COMMONWEALTH MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1901-18.

,000 OMITTED.

Mineral.	1901.	1917.	1918.
	£	£	£
Gold*	14,018	6,185	5,408
Silver and Lead ..	2,249	5,510	6,105
Copper	2,215	4,465	4,465
Tin	448	1,054	1,432
Zinc (spelter) ..	4	..	..
Coal	2,603	5,596	6,124
Iron (pig) .. ..	..	248	350
Coke	106	541	648
Precious Stones ..	143	29	46
Value all Mineral Production ..	21,923	25,581	26,156

* Approximate production of gold 1919, £4,573,000.

11.—COMMONWEALTH MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1910-18.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	1910.	1917.	1918.
Number of Factories*	13,850	15,179	15,421
Hands Employed† ..	287	322	328
Wages Paid‡ ..£	23,866	36,618	38,379
Fuel Used£	2,635	4,055	4,733
Raw Materials ..£	72,759	132,283	146,182
Value Added in Process of Manufacture £	48,101	74,094	79,572
Total Value of Output £	120,860	206,377	225,754
Value of Land and Buildings ..£	29,690	43,212	45,796
Plant and Machinery £	28,905	47,316	50,792

* Full number.

† Including Working Proprietors, 12,766 in 1910, 12,747 in 1917, and 12,810 in 1918.

‡ Excluding Working Proprietors.

**12.—AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION.—ESTIMATED
VALUE, 1908-1918.**

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	1908.	1916.	1917.	1918.
	£	£	£	£
Agricultural ..	37,150	60,207	57,967	58,080
Pastoral ..	47,259	89,940	93,395	98,297
Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farm- ing ..	15,045	26,949	31,326	33,738
Forestry and Fisheries ..	4,286	5,505	5,523	7,137
Mining ..	24,557	23,606	25,581	26,156
Manufacturing ..	36,637	64,205	69,807	75,261
Total ..	164,934	270,412	283,599	298,669

**13.—BOUNTIES PAID IN THE COMMONWEALTH
ON THE UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES
OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1917-20.**

Article.	Rate.	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20
		£	£	£
Sisal Hemp ..	10%	19	—	—
Tobacco, leaf ..	2d. p. lb.	13	—	—
Fruits, dried ..	10%	342	—	—
Fish, preserved	$\frac{1}{2}$ d. p. lb.	35	—	—
Crude Shale Oil	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. to 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. p. gall.	15,008	26,407	16,292
Evaporated apples ..	7/10d. p. lb.	—	4,054	—
Total ..	—	15,417	30,461	16,292

14.—COMMONWEALTH SHIPPING AND COMMERCE, 1901-20.

Heading.	1901.	1913.	1919-20.
Oversea Vessels			
Entered { No.	4,028	3,985	2,982
and { tons*	6,542	10,602	8,014
Cleared {			
Imports { total* £	42,409	79,749	97,457
Oversea { per head £	11/3/9	16/12/0	18/11/6
Exports { total* £	49,685	78,572	148,565
Oversea { per head £	13/2/2	16/7/2	28/6/3
Total Ov'rsea Trade*£	92,094	158,321	246,020
Per Head ..£	24/5/11	32/19/2	46/17/9
Customs Duties* ..£	8,041†	15,087	21,574
Per Head ..£	2/2/5†	2/13/9	4/2/3

* ,000 omitted. † 1902 figures are given, the first complete year after Federation for which comparable figures are available.

15.—COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF IMPORTS INTO COMMONWEALTH, 1913 AND 1918-19.

Country of Origin.	1913.		1918-19.	
	Value.	%	Value.	%
	£		£	
U. Kingdom..	41,327,702	51·82	34,584,611	33·79
Canada ..	964,826	1·21	2,844,050	2·78
Ceylon ..	951,648	1·19	1,379,337	1·35
India ..	3,082,754	3·87	7,967,228	7·79
N. Zealand ..	2,219,879	2·78	2,136,146	2·09
South Africa	271,034	0·34	5,918,705	5·78
Straits Setts.	256,457	0·32	339,162	0·33
Other British	1,228,516	1·55	1,339,122	1·31
Total British	50,302,816	63·08	56,508,361	55·22
China ..	454,074	0·57	791,378	0·77
France ..	2,222,631	2·79	1,651,833	1·62
Germany ..	7,029,331	8·82	10,956	0·01
Italy ..	644,959	0·81	581,631	0·57
Japan ..	950,300	1·19	8,203,725	8·02
Java ..	722,608	0·90	1,757,781	1·72
Netherlands ..	415,037	0·52	259,599	0·25
Norway ..	896,779	1·12	336,256	0·33
Spain ..	137,622	0·17	70,169	0·07
Sweden ..	774,039	0·97	512,624	0·50
Switzerland ..	1,156,650	1·45	1,250,904	1·22
United States	10,908,653	13·68	27,183,792	26·56
Other Foreign	3,134,154	3·93	3,216,150	3·14
Total Foreign	29,446,837	36·92	45,826,798	44·78
Total Imports	79,749,653	100	102,335,159	100

16.—DESTINATION OF EXPORTS FROM COMMONWEALTH, 1913 AND 1918-19.

Country.	1913.		1918-19.	
	Value.	%	Value.	%
	£		£	
U. Kingdom ..	34,804,548	44·30	61,603,958	54·06
Canada ..	169,193	0·22	891,529	0·78
Ceylon ..	1,123,890	1·43	648,426	0·57
Egypt ..	..	..	9,709,107	8·52
Fiji ..	424,155	0·54	443,981	0·39
Hong Kong ..	855,903	1·09	1,551,679	1·36
India ..	1,355,383	1·72	7,741,081	6·79
N. Zealand ..	2,356,990	3·00	4,156,860	3·65
Papua ..	137,287	0·17	205,193	0·18
Sth. Africa ..	1,941,164	2·47	2,347,367	2·06
Straits Setts.	958,761	1·22	1,563,056	1·37
Other British	134,537	0·17	400,994	0·35
Total British	44,261,811	56·33	91,263,231	80·08
Belgium ..	7,465,742	9·50	104,890	0·09
China ..	194,649	0·25	314,008	0·28
Egypt ..	415,738	0·53	*	*
France ..	9,684,362	12·33	1,045,182	0·92
Germany ..	6,873,441	8·75	1,608	0·00
Italy ..	893,098	1·14	1,724,801	1·51
Japan ..	1,429,310	1·82	3,846,951	3·38
Java ..	686,976	0·87	2,277,887	2·00
Pacific Islands	718,732	0·91	1,060,767	0·93
United States	2,631,058	3·35	9,009,425	7·90
Other Foreign	3,316,852	4·22	3,315,226	2·91
Total Foreign	34,309,958	43·67	22,700,745	19·92
Total Exports	78,571,769	100	113,963,976	100

* See under British Possessions.

17.—OVERSEA TRADE BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1901-20.

A.—IMPORTS.

,000 OMITTED.

States, &c.	1901.	1913.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	17,560	32,351	46,013	43,149
Victoria ..	12,687	24,387	35,026	33,782
Q'land ..	3,516	6,715	6,076	7,220
S.A. ..	3,927	7,348	6,502	7,501
W.A. ..	3,895	5,408	8,084	4,960
Tas. ..	811	1,025	609	813
N. Terr. ..	38	21	25	32
Warships ..	..	2,495	..	..
C'wealth ..	42,434	79,750	102,335	97,457

18.—OVERSEA TRADE BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1901-20.

B.—EXPORTS.

,000 OMITTED.

States.	1901.*	1913.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	18,211	32,888	51,027	54,699
Victoria ..	13,075	17,837	28,095	42,954
Q'land ..	4,334	12,353	12,448	14,404
S.A. ..	4,433	9,810	11,571	20,530
W.A. ..	7,941	5,102	9,444	13,699
Tas. ..	1,673	514	1,002	2,000
N. Terr. ..	29	68	377	279
C'wealth	49,696	78,572	113,964	148,565

* NOTE.—1901 figures for the different States are not comparable with the other years shown. In 1901 transhipped goods are referred to the State from which they were originally despatched, and in the later years to the States from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

19.—PRINCIPAL OVERSEA EXPORTS, 1901-20.

(See also next Table.)

AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.

,000 OMITTED.

Item.			1901.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Wool	{	centals	5,179	6,763	7,344
		greasy £	15,235	42,767	50,544
Wheat	{	centals	203	26,738	49,482
		£	2,775	11,335	22,569
Flour	{	centals	1,940	9,668	10,357
		£	590	5,819	8,907
Butter	{	centals	345	411	390
		£	1,448	3,193	3,302
Jams and Jellies	{	centals	40	793	449
		£	62	1,848	1,223
Hides and Skins		£	1,252	4,396	10,617
Leather	..	£	638	2,097	2,349

20.—PRINCIPAL OVERSEA EXPORTS—
1901-20—continued.

AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.

,000 OMITTED.

Item.		1901.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Tallow	{ tons	29	43	36
	{ £	678	2,171	2,883
Meats ..	.. £	2,616	9,163	12,631
Timbers, Undressed	£	637	209	468
Gold ..	.. £	13,505	2,225	4,306
Silver ..	.. £	806	1,940	1,024
Copper	.. £	1,618	2,293	2,767
Lead ..	.. £	162	2,891	2,655
Tin ..	.. £	362	984	951
Coal ..	{ tons	1,723	528	518
	{ £	988	387	849

21.—CUSTOMS TARIFF, 1914.

SUMMARIZED COMPARISON OF THE TARIFFS OF 1908-11, AND OF 1914,* APPLIED TO TOTAL IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE) OF 1913.

	Tariff of 1908-11.	Tariff of 1914.*
	£	£
Imports of Free Merchandise	33,562,852	27,239,285
„ Dutiable Merchandise	44,633,257	50,956,824
Total Imports of Merchandise	78,196,109	78,196,109
Percentage of Dutiable Imports	57·07	65·16
	£	£
Imports favoured by Preferential Tariffs	25,024,877	32,488,284
Imports opposed by Preferential Tariffs	14,034,517	22,405,528
Imports under Tariffs common to all	39,136,715	23,302,297
Equivalent <i>ad val.</i> Rates of Duty :—	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
On total Imports of Merchandise	17·08	23·79
On total Imports of Merchandise, excluding Drink and Tobacco ..	11·62	14·37
On <i>Dutiable</i> Merchandise	29·93	36·52
On <i>Dutiable</i> Merchandise, excluding Drink and Tobacco	21·04	22·56

* Including amendments of the 10th August, 1917 and the 25th September, 1918.

22.—CUSTOMS TARIFF, 1914.

SUMMARIZED COMPARISON OF THE TARIFFS OF 1908-11 AND OF 1914,* APPLIED TO IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE) OF UNITED KINGDOM ORIGIN DURING 1913.

—	Tariff of 1908-11.	Tariff of 1914.*
	£	£
Imports of Free Merchandise	19,895,017	19,661,800
„ Dutiable Merchandise	21,053,786	21,287,003
Total Imports of Merchandise	40,948,803	40,948,803
Percentage of Dutiable Imports	51·41	51·98
Imports favoured by Preferential Tariffs	£	£
Imports favoured by Preferential Tariffs	24,986,308	32,449,715
Margin of Preference <i>ad val.</i>	Per cent. 61·01	Per cent. 79·24
	5·14	6·30
Equivalent <i>ad val.</i> Rates of Duty :—	Per cent.	Per cent.
On Total Imports of Merchandise	14·20	19·26
On Total Imports of Merchandise, excluding Drink and Tobacco ..	9·71	11·23
On <i>Dutiable</i> Merchandise	27·62	37·05
On <i>Dutiable</i> Merchandise, excluding Drink and Tobacco	19·53	22·33

* See note to Table 21.

23.—CUSTOMS TARIFF, 1914.

SUMMARIZED COMPARISON OF THE TARIFFS OF 1908-11 AND OF 1914,* APPLIED TO IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE) DURING 1913 OF PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURES OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

	Tariff of 1908-11.	Tariff of 1914.*
	£	£
Imports of Free Merchandise	5,108,991	4,719,000
„ Dutiable Merchandise	2,695,492	3,085,483
Total Imports of Merchandise	7,804,483	7,804,483
Percentage of Dutiable Imports	34·53	39·52
	£	£
Imports favoured by Preferential Tariffs	38,569	38,569
Imports opposed by Preferential Tariffs	491,972	1,106,899
Imports under Tariffs common to all	7,273,942	6,659,015
Equivalent <i>ad val.</i> Rates of Duty :—	Per cent.	Per cent.
On Total Imports of Merchandise	11·21	14·80
On total Imports of Merchandise, excluding Drink and Tobacco ..	8·24	9·50
On Dutiable Merchandise	32·46	37·43
On Dutiable Merchandise excluding Drink and Tobacco	24·39	24·47

* See note to Table 21.

24.—CUSTOMS TARIFF, 1914.

SUMMARIZED COMPARISON OF THE TARIFFS OF 1908-11 AND OF 1914,* APPLIED TO THE IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE) DURING 1913 OF PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURES OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

	Tariff of 1908-11.	Tariff of 1914.*
	£	£
Imports of Free Merchandise	8,558,844	2,858,485
„ Dutiable Merchandise	20,883,979	26,584,338
Total Imports of Merchandise	29,442,823	29,442,823
Percentage of Dutiable Imports	70·91	90·28
	£	£
Imports opposed by Preferential Tariffs	13,542,545	21,298,629
Imports under Tariffs common to all	15,900,278	8,144,194
Equivalent <i>ad val.</i> Rates of Duty :—	Per cent.	Per cent.
On Total Imports of Merchandise	22·65	32·50
On Total Imports of Merchandise, excluding Drink and Tobacco ..	15·29	20·21
On Dutiable Merchandise	31·92	35·98
On Dutiable Merchandise, excluding Drink and Tobacco	22·13	22·53

* See note to Table 21.

**25.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.—MILEAGE
OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-19.**

States, etc.	1900-1.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	miles.	miles.	miles.	miles.
C'wealth ..	..	1,641	1,734	1,734
N.S.W. ..	2,846	4,437	4,678	4,825
Victoria ..	3,237	4,123	4,152	4,190
Q'land ..	2,801	5,214	5,295	5,469
S.A. ..	1,881	2,221*	2,242*	2,290*
W.A. ..	1,355	3,425	3,491	3,538
Tas. ..	458	581	588	601
Total ..	12,578	21,642	22,180	22,647

* Excluding Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) shown under "Commonwealth."

**26.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.—CAPITAL COST
OF LINES OPENED FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-19.**

,000 OMITTED.

States, etc.	1900-1.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£
C'wealth ..	..	10,078	10,700	10,950
N.S.W. ..	38,933	72,007	75,051	76,602
Victoria ..	39,975	55,652	56,535	57,404
Q'land ..	19,739	36,476	37,302	38,244
S.A. ..	13,680	17,687*	17,974*	18,650*
W.A. ..	7,098	17,467	17,761	17,996
Tas. ..	3,799	4,913	4,979	5,076
Total ..	123,224	214,280	220,302	224,922

* See note to Table 25.

27.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-19.

GROSS EARNINGS.

,000 OMITTED.

States, etc.	1900-1.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£
C'wealth ..	..	386	277	266
N.S.W. ..	3,574	8,380	8,955	9,958
Victoria ..	3,338	5,953	6,562	6,432
Q'land ..	1,317	3,832	4,024	3,985
S.A. ..	1,250	2,274*	2,332*	2,392*
W.A. ..	1,353	1,877	1,816	1,873
Tas. ..	206	341	357	401
Total ..	11,038	23,043	24,323	25,307

* See note to Table 25.

28.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-19.

WORKING EXPENSES.

,000 OMITTED.

States, etc.	1900-1.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£
C'wealth ..	..	434	388	407
N.S.W. ..	2,118	5,915	5,941	6,904
Victoria ..	1,985	4,154	4,451	4,280
Q'land ..	1,058	2,994	3,410	3,690
S.A. ..	754	1,726*	1,747*	1,830*
W.A. ..	1,045	1,449	1,451	1,568
Tas. ..	174	289	278	325
Total ..	7,134	16,961	17,666	19,004

* See note to Table 25.

**29.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.—PERCENT-
AGE OF WORKING EXPENSES ON GROSS
EARNINGS, 1901-19.**

States, etc.	1900-1.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	%	%	%	%
C'wealth ..	..	112·37	137·69	153·07
N.S.W. ..	59·27	70·59	66·34	69·33
Victoria ..	59·46	69·78	67·83	66·53
Q'land ..	80·34	78·14	84·75	92·62
S.A. ..	60·32	75·89*	74·93*	76·51*
W.A. ..	77·19	77·15	79·90	83·70
Tas. ..	84·26	84·93	77·92	80·87
Total ..	64·63	73·61	72·63	75·09

* See note to Table 25.

30.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-19.

NET EARNINGS.

,000 OMITTED.

States, etc.	1900-1.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£
C'wealth ..	..	—48	—110	—141
N.S.W. ..	1,456	2,465	3,014	3,054
Victoria ..	1,353	1,799	2,111	2,152
Q'land ..	259	838	614	294
S.A. ..	496	548*	584*	562*
W.A. ..	309	429	365	305
Tas. ..	32	51	79	77
Total ..	3,905	6,082	6,657	6,303

* See note to Table 25.
— denotes loss.

31.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-19.
PERCENTAGE OF NET EARNINGS ON CAPITAL
COST.

States, etc.	1900-1.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	%	%	%	%
C'wealth ..	..	—0·47	—1·03	—1·29
N.S.W. ..	3·74	3·42	4·02	3·99
Victoria ..	3·38	3·23	3·73	3·75
Q'land ..	1·31	2·30	1·65	0·77
S.A. ..	3·63	3·10*	3·25*	3·01*
W.A. ..	4·35	2·46	2·06	1·70
Tas. ..	0·85	1·04	1·58	1·51
Total ..	3·17	2·84	3·02	2·80

* See note to Table 25.
 — denotes loss.

32.—MILEAGE OF TRAMWAYS OPEN FOR PASSENGER TRAFFIC IN COMMONWEALTH ON 30th JUNE, 1919, ACCORDING TO MOTIVE POWER.

State.	Elec- tric.	Steam.	Cable.	Horse.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
N.S.W. ..	154·56	74·49	..	..	229·05
Vic. ..	94·58	1·15	45·92	0·63	142·28
Q'ld. ..	42·60	6·00	..	..	48·60
S.A. ..	65·66	..	..	*17·36	83·02
W.A. ..	50·22	17·75	..	5·75	73·72
Tas. ..	23·25	28·30	..	..	51·55
C'wealth	430·87	127·69	45·92	23·74	628·22

THE SAME, ACCORDING TO CONTROLLING AUTHORITY.

State.	Govern- ment.	Muni- cipal.	Private.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
N.S.W. ..	225·55	..	3·50	229·05
Vic. ..	51·87	55·60	34·81	142·28
Q'ld. ..	..	6·00	42·60	48·60
S.A. ..	17·36*	65·66	..	83·02
W.A. ..	50·31	8·66	14·75	73·72
Tas. ..	19·80	23·25	8·50	51·55
C'wealth..	364·89	159·17	104·16	628·22

* 16·36 miles included in South Australian Government railway mileage.

33.—COMMONWEALTH POSTAL STATISTICS, 1901-19.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.		1901.	1917-18.	1918-19.
No. of	Postal Matter dealt with— Letters and P.C.	220,853	576,951	553,960
	Newspapers ..	102,727	134,947	135,970
	Parcels ..	1,369	5,878	6,003
	Packets ..	40,161	47,380	43,528
	Registered Articles ..	*	5,571	5,532
Money Orders—				
	Issued .. No.	1,318	2,196	2,300
	Value .. £	4,193	10,901	11,697
	Paid .. No.	1,339	2,138	2,214
	Value .. £	4,081	10,510	11,370
Postal Notes—				
	Issued .. No.	3,515	9,842	9,830
	Value .. £	1,292	3,252	3,277

* Included under other heads.

34.—COMMONWEALTH POSTAL STATISTICS,
1901-19—contd.

Heading.	1901.	1917-18.	1918-19.
No. of Post Offices ..	4,994	5,873	5,866
Receiving Offices	1,393	2,525	2,468
Employees ..	16,327	30,913	30,803
Mail Contractors	2,014	4,760	4,704
Gross Revenue*—			
	£	£	£
Postal	1,567	2,972	3,114
Telegraphs ..	602	1,049	1,131
Telephones ..	219	1,753	1,914
Total	2,388	5,774	6,159

* ,000 omitted.

35.—COMMONWEALTH TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE STATISTICS, 1901-19.

Heading.	1901.	1917-18.	1918-19.
Telegraphs—			
No. of Offices ..	2,568	6,196	6,219
Length Line miles	41,943	64,811	65,169
„ Wire „	101,708	137,663	141,152
Telegrams Sent No.	†8,003	†14,634	†15,437
Revenue£	*602,438	1,049,285	1,130,816
Working Expenses £	†	902,843	948,811
Cables Received and Sent .. No.	225,125	930,039	911,227
Cable Subsidy ..£	*13,207	3,851	3,756
Telephones—			
No. of Connexions ..	24,708	147,422	157,314
Revenue£	218,715	1,752,569	1,913,883
Working Expenses £	†	1,275,054	1,324,638

* Year ended 30th June following.

† ,000 omitted.

‡ Not available.

36. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

LIABILITIES, 1901-20.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.	£	£	£
Notes	1,498	69	65
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	20,225	48,650	49,065
Not Bearing Interest	12,894	45,215	50,239
Total Deposits ..	33,119	93,865	99,304
Other (Bills, Balances)	304	3,815	2,891
Total Liabilities ..	34,921	97,749	102,260
VICTORIA.			
Notes	977	94	93
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	18,324	43,319	43,004
Not Bearing Interest	12,667	35,018	41,003
Total Deposits ..	30,991	78,337	84,007
Other (Bills, Balances)	231	1,818	1,545
Total Liabilities ..	32,199	80,249	85,645

36. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.

LIABILITIES, 1901-20—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
QUEENSLAND.	£	£	£
Notes .. ..	..	..	..
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	8,602	17,498	15,939
Not Bearing Interest	4,924	17,979	16,951
Total Deposits ..	13,526	35,477	32,890
Other (Bills, Balances)	158	1,348	1,628
Total Liabilities ..	13,684	36,825	34,518
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.			
Notes	410	25	25
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	3,662	11,508	11,149
Not Bearing Interest	2,608	12,143	11,065
Total Deposits ..	6,270	23,651	22,214
Other (Bills, Balances)	67	835	686
Total Liabilities ..	6,747	24,511	22,925

36. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.

LIABILITIES, 1901-20—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.	£	£	£
Notes	363	27	27
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	1,427	5,192	5,140
Not Bearing Interest	2,975	5,471	6,894
Total Deposits ..	4,402	10,663	12,034
Other (Bills, Balances)	119	392	447
Total Liabilities ..	4,884	11,082	12,508
 TASMANIA.			
Notes	151	7	6
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	1,880	3,707	3,849
Not Bearing Interest	1,299	3,013	3,745
Total Deposits ..	3,179	6,720	7,594
Other (Bills, Balances)	24	124	112
Total Liabilities ..	3,354	6,851	7,712

36. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.

LIABILITIES, 1901-20—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
NORTHERN TERRITORY.	£	£	£
Notes .. ..	..	..	..
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	..	196	209
Not Bearing Interest ..	..	149	140
Total Deposits ..	..	345	349
Other (Bills, Balances) ..	..	22	38
Total Liabilities ..	..	367	387
COMMONWEALTH.			
Notes	3,399	222	216
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	54,120	130,070	128,355
Not Bearing Interest ..	37,367	118,988	130,037
Total Deposits ..	91,487	249,058	258,392
Other (Bills, Balances) ..	903	8,354	7,347
Total Liabilities ..	95,789	257,634	265,955

37. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

ASSETS, 1901-20.

,000 OMITTED

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.	£	£	£
Coin and Bullion ..	6,615	10,727	10,247
Australian Notes ..	..	12,152	12,691
Land & Other Property	1,839	2,378	2,414
Notes, Bills, & Balances	616	4,989	4,072
Other (Advances, &c.)	34,408	88,800	85,556
Total Assets ..	43,478	119,046	114,980
VICTORIA.			
Coin and Bullion ..	6,524	5,140	5,258
Australian Notes ..	..	10,897	11,292
Land & Other Property	2,772	1,388	1,465
Notes, Bills, & Balances	528	2,213	2,745
Other (Advances, &c.)	30,958	58,591	51,211
Total Assets ..	40,782	78,229	71,971

37. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.

ASSETS, 1901-20—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
QUEENSLAND.	£	£	£
Coin and Bullion ..	2,016	2,372	2,332
Australian Notes ..	..	6,320	4,440
Queensland Treasury Notes	685	..	..
Land & Other Property	750	778	763
Notes, Bills, & Balances	312	1,103	1,251
Other (Advances, &c.)	12,884	23,129	22,020
Total Assets ..	16,647	33,702	30,806
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.			
Coin and Bullion ..	1,658	1,760	1,807
Australian Notes ..	..	3,511	3,076
Land & Other Property	462	285	300
Notes, Bills, & Balances	115	746	907
Other (Advances, &c.)	4,333	17,690	10,367
Total Assets ..	6,568	23,992	16,457

37. CHEQUE PAYING BANKS—continued.

ASSETS, 1901-20—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.	£	£	£
Coin and Bullion ..	2,390	1,470	1,267
Australian Notes ..	..	1,841	2,482
Land & Other Property	201	226	225
Notes, Bills, & Balances	263	690	768
Other (Advances, &c.)	3,118	11,232	10,650
Total Assets ..	5,972	15,459	15,392
TASMANIA.			
Coin and Bullion ..	578	658	674
Australian Notes ..	..	1,030	1,045
Land & Other Property	122	160	158
Notes, Bills, & Balances	77	208	376
Other (Advances, &c.)	2,538	5,311	5,498
Total Assets ..	3,315	7,367	7,751

37. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.

ASSETS, 1901-20—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
NORTHERN TERRITORY.	£	£	£
Coin and Bullion ..	..	8	5
Australian Notes ..	..	8	11
Land & Other Property ..	..	1	1
Notes, Bills, & Balances ..	..	124	141
Other (Advances, &c.) ..	..	15	11
Total Assets ..	..	156	169
COMMONWEALTH			
Coin and Bullion ..	19,781	22,135	21,590
Australian Notes ..	..	35,759	35,037
Queensland Treasury Notes ..	685	..	..
Land & Other Property ..	6,146	5,216	5,326
Notes, Bills, & Balances ..	1,911	10,073	10,260
Other (Advances, &c.) ..	88,239	204,768	185,313
Total Assets ..	116,762	277,951	257,526

38. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-20.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
<i>Savings Banks.</i> †			
NEW SOUTH WALES.			
No. of Depositors* ..	283	985	1,036
Total Deposits* .. £	10,901	47,070	47,737
Aver. per Depositor £	38/11/5	47/15/9	46/1/5
Average per head of Population .. £	8/0/3	23/19/7	23/12/8
VICTORIA.			
No. of Depositors* ..	393	967	1,002
Total Deposits* .. £	9,662	38,772	39,926
Aver. per Depositor £	24/11/8	40/2/3	39/16/9
Average per head of Population .. £	8/0/6	26/8/6	26/12/9

* ,000 omitted.

† Including Commonwealth Savings Bank.

38. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-20—continued.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
<i>Savings Banks.</i> †			
QUEENSLAND.			
No. of Depositors* ..	81	343	360
Total Deposits* .. £	3,896	17,511	17,337
Aver. per Depositor £	48/1/9	50/19/9	48/4/5
Average per head of Population .. £	7/15/2	24/11/4	23/17/9
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.			
No. of Depositors* ..	126	357	374
Total Deposits* .. £	3,796	14,803	14,819
Aver. per Depositor £	30/2/4	41/8/7	39/13/0
Average per head of Population .. £	10/10/0	32/9/4	31/9/6

* ,000 omitted.

† Including Commonwealth Savings Bank.

38. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-20—continued.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
<i>Savings Banks.</i> †			
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.			
No. of Depositors* ..	39	193	201
Total Deposits* .. £	1,619	7,003	6,819
Aver. per Depositor £	41/3/3	36/8/2	33/18/8
Average per head of Population .. £	8/11/3	21/13/4	20/10/1
TASMANIA.			
No. of Depositors* ..	43	100	103
Total Deposits* .. £	1,009	3,286	3,430
Aver. per Depositor £	23/14/9	32/19/11	33/7/1
Average per head of Population .. £	5/16/9	15/11/7	15/15/4

* ,000 omitted.

† Including Commonwealth Savings Bank.

38. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-20—continued.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1920.
	1901.	1919.	
<i>Savings Banks.†</i>			
NORTHERN TERRITORY.			
No. of Depositors ..	..	1,167	1,100
Total Deposits .. £	..	81,097	81,988
Aver. per Depositor £	..	69/9/8	74/10/8
Average per head of Population .. £	..	16/9/7	17/18/11
COMMONWEALTH.			
No. of Depositors* ..	965	2,946	3,077
Total Deposits* .. £	30,883	128,526	130,159
Aver. per Depositor £	32/0/4	43/12/7	42/6/1
Average per head of Population .. £	8/3/0	25/0/1	24/13/7
<i>Commonwealth Savings Bank.‡</i>			
No. of Depositors* ..	..	489	528
Deposits* .. £	..	17,789	17,240
Aver. per Depositor £	..	36/7/7	32/12/10
Average per head of Population .. £	..	3/9/3	3/3/2

* ,000 omitted.
Savings Bank.

† Including Commonwealth
‡ Also included above.

39.—COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1901-19.
CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.—RECEIPTS.
,000 OMITTED.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19
	£	£	£	£
Customs ..	7,670	12,374	9,487	11,605
Excise ..	1,224	3,237	3,738	5,822
Land Tax ..	..	2,122	2,124	2,109
Income Tax ..	..	5,622	7,386	10,376
Probate and Succession Duties ..	..	1,062	947	924
Post, Telegraphs, &c.	2,373	5,498	5,762	6,111
Patents, Trade Marks, &c.	..	21	20	24
Northern Territory ..	..	41	40	62
Coinage ..	..	354	229	126
Other ..	30	3,736	7,107	7,558
Total ..	11,297	34,067	36,840	44,717

40.—COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1901-19.
CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—continued.

DISBURSEMENTS.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	1901-2.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
Governor- Gen. Dept.	£ 29	£ 25	£ 27	£ 24
Parliament	123	344	237	246
Dept. of Prime Min.	..	156	235	231
Treasury ..	12	1,546*	2,903*	1,222
Attorney- General ..	3	94	97	95
Home and Territories	33	484	469	489
Defence ..	861	1,545	1,283	1,393
Navy ..	..	1,515	1,551	1,664
Trade and Customs	262	648	715	817
Postmaster- General	2,384	5,289	5,350	5,450
Works and Railways	26	887	673	684
Subsidies to States ..	7,368	6,270	6,340	6,454
Other ..	..	15,264	16,959	25,948
Total ..	11,101	34,067	36,839	44,717

* Includes Pensions and Maternity Allowances.

41.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ISSUED, 1913-20.

,000 OMITTED.

Denomina- tion.	Dec. 27, 1913.	Dec. 29, 1915.	Dec. 25, 1918.	Dec. 31, 1919.	June 30, 1920.
	£	£	£	£	£
10s. ..	19	1,240	2,077	2,350	2,247
£1 ..	3,144	9,997	14,026	14,874	14,378
£5 ..	3,438	5,942	8,013	8,730	8,748
£10 ..	1,658	2,256	3,543	4,044	4,069
£20 ..	325	540	578	683	690
£50 ..	916	1,143	1,385	1,479	1,559
£100 ..	480	1,316	1,276	1,451	1,652
£1000 ..	..	19,332	28,148	22,992	23,606
Total Issue	9,980	41,766	59,046	56,603	56,949
Gold Reserve	4,513	14,965	21,256	23,912	23,658
Per Cent. of Reserve on Total Issue	45·22	35·86	35·99	42·24	41·54

42.—COMMONWEALTH OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS AS AT 30/6/1919.

State.	Pensioners.			Approximate Annual Payment.
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	£
N.S.W. ..	35,522	13,098	48,620	1,531,790
Victoria ..	29,179	9,337	38,516	1,219,010
Q'land ..	12,317	4,051	16,368	515,762
S.A. ..	9,610	2,151	11,761	363,584
W.A. ..	4,518	1,500	6,018	188,968
Tas. ..	4,823	1,862	6,685	206,778
Total ..	95,969	31,999	127,968	4,025,892

43.—CLAIMS FOR COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCE OF £5 PASSED FOR PAYMENT.

State.	Claims passed in year ended 30th June.			
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
N.S.W. ..	52,806	51,008	49,777	49,660
Victoria ..	34,678	32,195	31,797	33,339
Q'land ..	19,124	19,378	19,137	18,898
S.A. ..	11,741	11,341	11,154	11,464
W.A. ..	8,347	7,527	6,867	7,441
Tas. ..	5,666	5,384	5,214	5,546
N.T. ..	45	52	70	60
Total ..	132,407	126,885	124,016	126,408

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on the 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th June, 1920, 997,987 claims were passed for payment.

44.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX, 1914-17.

Heading.		1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
Tax-payers	Resident	14,082	14,363	14,149
	Absentee	3,431	3,511	3,479
	Total ..	17,513	17,874	17,628
,000 OMITTED.				
Unimproved Land Values	Resident £	196,948	200,294	195,758
	Absentee £	4,416	4,276	4,283
	Total £	201,364	204,570	200,041
Tax Assessed	Resident £	1,989	1,967	1,922
	Absentee £	54	50	49
	Total £	2,043	2,017	1,971

**45.—TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND
STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1906-7 TO 1918-19.**

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Govern- ments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£	£	£	£
1907	9,648,556	..	3,986,922	13,635,478
1908	11,645,352	..	3,601,450	15,246,802
1909	10,844,067	..	3,512,355	14,356,422
1910	11,593,164	..	4,017,660	15,610,824
1911	12,980,444	1,370,344	4,195,485	18,546,273
1912	14,710,136	1,366,457	5,419,668	21,496,261
1913	15,553,034	1,564,794	5,065,213	22,183,041
1914	14,978,070	1,609,836	6,304,836	22,892,742
1915	14,877,254	1,993,342	7,000,395	23,870,991
1916	16,934,103	6,599,426	8,141,746	31,675,275
1917	15,610,287	8,916,753	8,998,077	33,525,117
1918	13,224,312	11,382,431	9,932,183	34,538,926
1919	17,426,970	15,437,516	11,971,254	44,835,740

**46.—TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND
STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD, 1906-7
TO 1918-19.**

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.			Taxation by State Govern- ments (Direct).	Total Taxation.							
	Indirect.	Direct.										
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			
1907	2	7	1	..	0	19	6	3	6	7		
1908	2	16	0	..	0	17	3	3	13	3		
1909	2	11	3	..	0	16	7	3	7	10		
1910	2	13	8	..	0	18	7	3	12	3		
1911	2	18	8	0	6	2	0	19	0	4	3	10
1912	3	4	4	0	6	0	1	3	9	4	14	1
1913	3	5	9	0	6	7	1	1	5	4	13	9
1914	3	1	6	0	6	7	1	5	11	4	14	0
1915	3	0	3	0	7	11	1	8	5	4	16	7
1916	3	8	8	1	6	9	1	13	0	6	8	5
1917	3	4	0	1	16	7	1	16	10	6	17	5
1918	2	13	7	2	6	2	2	0	3	7	0	0
1919	3	9	4	3	1	4	2	7	7	8	18	3

47.—PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN WAR LOAN.

	First Issue (closed 31/8/15)	Second Issue (closed 31/1/16)	Third Issue (closed 2.9.16).	Fourth Issue (closed 8.2.17).
No. of Applica- tions—				
For Inscribed Stock Treasury Bonds	8,603 10,145	12,450 16,495	13,660 88,382	13,666 53,806
Total	18,748	28,945	102,042	67,472
Amount— £1,000	£	£	£	£
Inscribed Stock Treasury Bonds	9,581, 3,808,	16,272, 5,384,	15,418, 8,170,	14,695, 6,889,
Total	13,389,	21,656,	23,588,	21,584,
Accrued Interest £	221,502	324,170	326,887	254,072
Expenses of Flota- tion £	35,451	50,652	52,278	45,795
Total Deductions	256,953	374,822	379,165	299,867
Net Proceeds of Loan .. £1,000	13,132,	21,281,	23,208,	21,284,

**47.—PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN
WAR LOAN—continued.**

	Fifth Issue (closed 2/11/17)	Sixth Issue (closed 10/4/18)	Seventh Issue (closed 15/10/18)	Eighth Issue (closed 7/10/19)
No. of Applications— For Inscribed Stock .. Treasury Bonds	9,882 31,826	26,330 117,534	16,303 226,891	9,209 87,566
Total ..	41,708	143,864	243,194	96,775
Amount — £1,000 Inscribed Stock Treasury Bonds	£ 14,277, 6,937,	£ 18,611, 24,340,	£ 14,887, 29,197,	£ 11,475, 13,550,
Total ..	21,214,	42,951,	44,084,	25,025,
Accrued Interest £ Expenses of Flo- tation ..	239,320 £ 53,317	496,355 122,257	360,955 140,283	456,439 95,213
Total Deduc- tions ..	292,637	618,612	501,238	551,652
Net Proceeds of Loan .. £1,000	20,921,	42,332,	43,583,	24,474,

48.—REVENUE OF STATES, 1901-19.

(Consolidated Revenue.)

,000 OMITTED.

State.	1901-2.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£
New South Wales ..	11,007	21,577	23,448
Victoria	6,998	12,673	13,044
Queensland	3,535	8,491	9,416
South Australia ..	2,478	5,526	5,798
Western Australia ..	3,354	4,623	4,945
Tasmania	826	1,503	1,582
Total	28,198	54,393	58,233

49.—STATES' EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1901-19.

,000 OMITTED.

State.	1901-2.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£
New South Wales ..	11,020	21,554	23,233
Victoria	7,399	12,631	13,023
Queensland ..	3,967	8,901	9,588
South Australia ..	2,824	5,500	5,877
Western Australia ..	3,151	5,328	5,597
Tasmania	870	1,460	1,645
Total ..	29,231	55,374	58,963

50.—PUBLIC DEBT OF COMMONWEALTH AND STATES, 1901-19.

	30th June.		
	1901.	1918.	1919.
	£	£	£
C'wealth* ..	..	262,542,646	309,068,128
N.S.W. ..	67,361,246	152,584,693	147,174,536
Victoria ..	50,071,275	79,595,646	82,031,929
Queensland..	38,416,514	62,296,986	65,581,121
South Aust.	26,448,805	40,621,480	42,650,206
West Aust.	12,709,430	42,304,001	43,637,076
Tasmania ..	8,511,005	15,137,355	15,281,281
	203,518,275	655,082,807	705,424,277
Less loans by Common- wealth to States ..	..	12,000,000	16,750,000
Total Debt ..	203,518,275	643,082,807	688,674,277
Debt per head ..	£53 13 2	£129 2 6	£133 19 4

* Excludes value of properties transferred from States, and soldiers' deferred pay.

51.—STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1901-19.

State.	1901-2.	1917-18.	1918-19.	Aggregate to 30th June, 1919.
	£	£	£	£1,000
N.S.W. ..	4,939,241	4,487,511	3,918,887	147,781
Vic. ..	910,833	1,931,679	2,932,521	87,717
Q'ld. ..	1,161,689	1,828,320	2,736,412	58,291
S.A. ..	566,079	1,586,766	2,006,166	47,756
W.A. ..	1,545,823	1,054,177	1,049,736	37,765
Tas. ..	341,994	518,929	575,054	15,628
Total ..	9,465,659	11,407,382	13,218,776	394,938

**52.—AGGREGATE LOAN EXPENDITURE OF
THE STATES TO 30th JUNE, 1919.**

Heading.	Amount.
	£
Railways and Tramways	230,254,142
Telegraphs and Telephones ..	3,892,614
Water Supply and Conservation, and Sewerage	56,634,028
Harbors, Rivers, Lighthouses, and Roads and Bridges	37,649,234
Defence	2,389,782
Public Buildings	16,056,858
Immigration	3,963,312
Development of Mineral Resources, &c.	2,260,501
Advances to Settlers	7,631,905
Land Purchased for Settlement ..	10,024,999
Loans to Local Bodies	4,278,058
Rabbit Proof Fencing	645,600
Other Public Works and Purposes ..	19,257,530
	<hr/> 394,938,563 <hr/>

53.—AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCES.

TOTAL EMBARKATIONS AND ENLISTMENTS.

Including Naval and Military Expeditionary Forces.

EMBARKATIONS.

Year.			Officers.	Other Ranks.	Total.
1914	..	..	1,120	30,761	31,881
1915	..	..	2,278	94,706	96,984
1916	..	..	3,082	136,510	139,592
1917	..	..	1,006	41,390	42,396
1918	..	..	581	18,248	18,829
1919	..	..	12	189	201
Total			8,079	321,804	329,883

ENLISTMENTS.

Military District.*				Number.
First (Queensland)	..	..	..	57,705
Second (New South Wales)	..	..	..	164,030
Third (Victoria)	..	..	..	112,399
Fourth (South Australia)	..	..	..	34,959
Fifth (Western Australia)	..	..	..	32,231
Sixth (Tasmania)	..	..	..	15,485
Total	..	..	..	416,809

* Approximately coterminous with boundaries of States.

54.—AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCES.

SUMMARY OF CASUALTIES FROM COMMENCEMENT OF HOSTILITIES TO 31st JULY, 1920.

Nature of Casualty.	Officers.	Others.	Total.
1. Dead	2,857	56,445	59,302
2. Missing	1	—	1
3. Prisoners of War ..	177	3,910	4,087
4. Wounded	7,104	159,715	166,819
5. Sick	4,111	83,846	87,957
6. Casualty not specified	65	153	218
Total	14,315	304,069	318,384

NOTE.—The figures shown in items (1), (2), and (6) represent actual net totals after all corrections consequent upon erroneous and later advices, etc., have been taken into account. Item (3) represents the actual number captured. Items (4) and (5) represent totals reported by cable, and are in excess of the actual number of men affected, because many are admitted to hospital more than once.

55.—ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY.

List of Ships, as at 1st July, 1920.

Vessel.	Description.	Displacement.
		Tons.
Adelaide ..	Light cruiser ..	5,500
Anzac ..	Flotilla leader ..	1,660
Australia ..	Battle cruiser ..	19,200
Brisbane ..	Light cruiser ..	5,400
Cerberus ..	Turret ship ..	3,480
Countess of Hopetoun ..	1st class torpedo boat	75
Encounter ..	Light cruiser ..	5,880
Franklin ..	Yacht	288
Gayundah ..	Gunboat	360
Geranium ..	Sloop	1,250
Huon ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Mallow ..	Sloop	1,200
Marguerite ..	Sloop	1,250
Melbourne ..	Light cruiser ..	5,400
Parramatta ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Penguin ..	Depôt ship ..	1,130
Pioneer ..	Light cruiser ..	2,200
Platypus ..	Submarine depôt ship	3,476
Protector ..	Gunboat	920
Stalwart ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	1,250
Success ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	1,250
Swan ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Swordsman ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	1,250
Sydney ..	Light cruiser ..	5,400
Tasmania ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	1,250
Tattoo ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	1,250
Tingira ..	Boys' training ship ..	1,800

55. ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY—continued.

List of Ships as at 1st July, 1920—continued.

Vessel.	Description.	Displacement.
		Tons.
Torrens ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Una ..	Special service vessel	..
Warrego ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Yarra ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Submarines, " J " Class, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7		1,900 (submerged), 1,170 (on surface)

56.—NAVAL AND MILITARY FORCES* OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

Naval Forces (Permanent and Reserves), 1920.

Classification.	Officers.	Ratings.	Total.
Permanent Forces (Sea-going)	436	5,022	5,458
Administrative and Instructional Staff ..	46	140	186
Reserve (O) Adult section†	83	2,216	2,299
Senior Cadets ‡	..	4,033	4,033
R.A.N. Reserve (Sea-going)	42	..	42
Total	607	11,411	12,018

Military Forces, 1919.

Branch of Service.	Total.
Permanently employed §	3,929
Citizen Soldiers	118,251
Engineer and Railway Staff Corps ..	48
Army Nursing Service	387
Area Officers	230
Rifle Clubs	82,307
Senior Cadets	97,985
Unattached List of Officers	270
Reserve of Officers	3,161
Chaplains	439
Grand Total	307,007

* Excluding Australian Imperial Forces.

† Under Universal Training Regulations.

§ Including Cadets at Royal Military College, Australia, Duntroon.

74.—MEMBERSHIP OF TRADE UNIONS, 1919.

Particulars.	No. of Members of Unions.	Estimated Total No. of Em- ployees 20 yrs. of age and over.	Percentage of Members on Esti- mated Total No. Employees
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MALES.

N.S.W.	236,165	399,123	59.2
Victoria	137,959	268,645	51.4
Queensland	89,918	145,840	61.7
S. Australia	52,030	82,956	62.7
W. Australia	34,568	80,278	43.1
Tasmania	12,441	38,345	32.4
N'thn Terr.	1,181	1,960	60.3
C'wealth	564,262	1,017,147	55.5

FEMALES.

N.S.W.	19,734	88,293	22.4
Victoria	26,624	82,225	32.4
Queensland	7,460	28,433	26.2
S. Australia	4,849	20,216	24.0
W. Australia	3,601	13,634	26.4
Tasmania	1,115	7,906	14.1
N'thn Terr.	40	100	40.0
C'wealth	63,423	240,807	26.3

72.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, 1918.

State.	No. of Branches	Average Benefit Mem- bers.	Total No. Weeks Sick Pay Granted.	Total Revenue
				£
N.S.W. ..	1,885	164,393	*	776,105
Vic. ..	1,496	153,870	306,054	658,435
Q'land ..	551	51,065	60,046	216,032
S.A. ..	599	66,644	114,607	272,663
W.A. ..	281	17,878	25,246	98,736
Tas. ..	197	22,337	29,317	103,345
Total ..	5,009	476,187	*	2,125,316

State.	Sick Pay.	Doctors & Medi- cine.	Death Benefits Paid.	Total Expen- diture.
	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	183,735	180,370	84,663	662,595
Vic. ..	208,910	175,073	55,038	602,855
Q'land ..	44,330	60,844	34,759	171,783
S.A. ..	68,813	37,851	41,282	218,581
W.A. ..	20,237	18,049	8,247	93,184
Tas. ..	19,953	18,602	27,121	85,527
Total ..	545,978	490,789	251,110	1,834,525

* Not available.

73.—PARTICULARS OF STATE AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS, 1918.

State.	Number of Schools.	Enrolment.	Average Attend- ance.
N.S.W. .. { S. P.	3,139 699	313,932 91,829	225,511 59,986
Vic. .. { S. P.	2,285 499	225,000 66,634	167,274 58,366
Q'ld. .. { S. P.	1,567 170	111,677 24,272	91,259 19,871
S.A. .. { S. P.	913 163	73,502 14,667	59,704 10,363
W.A. .. { S. P.	650 127	49,145 11,619	42,839 10,322
Tas. .. { S. P.	492 79	33,829 7,364	24,650 4,952
N.T. .. { S. P.	4 1	285 68	197 57
F.T. .. S.	13	387	279
C'wealth .. { S. P.	9,063 1,738	807,757 216,453	611,713 163,917

S = State School ; P. = Private School.

70.—WAR CENSUS—FREEHOLD ESTATES.

Number and Value of Australian Freehold Estates recorded as at 30th June, 1915, classified according to Unimproved Value.

Unimproved Value.	Number of Owners.	Aggregate Unimproved Value.	Ratio per cent. of Unimproved to Improved Aggregate Value.
		£	%
Less than £100 ..	275,615	12,648,699	27·48
£100 and under £200	141,956	18,854,730	33·30
£200 „ £300	71,248	16,568,106	36·29
£300 „ £400	42,450	14,119,439	38·56
£400 „ £500	28,873	12,509,032	40·59
£500 „ £600	21,099	11,181,388	40·54
£600 „ £700	16,918	10,700,597	43·09
£700 „ £800	12,721	9,351,711	43·99
£800 „ £900	10,736	8,915,984	44·91
£900 „ £1,000	8,599	8,047,594	45·05
£1,000 „ £3,000	63,560	105,686,363	48·66
£3,000 „ £5,000	12,612	47,623,631	52·27
£5,000 and over ..	12,182	179,668,830	51·56
All Values ..	718,569	455,876,104	46·33

71.—LIFE ASSURANCE.—AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS.

	1916.	1917.	1918.
No. of Societies	19	19	19
Policies—			
Ordinary No.	572,022	588,514	608,319
,, Value £	129,584,930	134,959,578	142,890,868
Industrial No.	671,498	725,637	785,045
,, Value £	15,894,464	17,750,883	21,207,358
Premiums Paid—			
Ordinary £	4,447,690	4,691,591	4,923,188
Industrial £	934,202	1,094,333	1,239,685
Claims paid—			
Ordinary £	3,110,378	3,838,468	3,653,937
Industrial £	163,727	223,878	305,923
Societies' Assets in C'wealth £	50,329,542	53,569,790	62,017,011

68.—WAR CENSUS—ASSETS RETURNS.

Assets* of Persons Resident in Australia—Aggregate Net Assets disclosed by Returns.

Net Assets at 30th June, 1915.	Aggregate Amount of Net Assets of—		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.
	£	£	£
Under £100 ..	17,119,415	10,975,234	28,094,649
£100 and under £250	31,914,274	18,394,332	50,308,606
£250 „ £500	48,160,783	27,018,916	75,179,699
£500 „ £750	40,282,127	21,696,178	61,978,305
£750 „ £1,000	34,331,262	17,164,250	51,495,512
£1,000 „ £2,500	139,001,263	61,609,345	200,610,608
£2,500 „ £5,000	130,573,375	44,097,969	174,671,344
£5,000 „ £10,000	125,229,936	35,341,151	160,571,087
£10,000 „ £15,000	64,180,648	16,431,170	80,611,818
£15,000 „ £20,000	40,752,518	9,191,428	49,943,946
£20,000 „ £25,000	28,770,393	6,226,123	34,996,516
£25,000 „ £50,000	74,371,012	13,771,239	88,142,251
£50,000 „ £75,000	38,955,747	4,926,254	43,882,001
£75,000 „ £100,000	21,379,702	2,240,902	23,620,604
£100,000 and over	83,067,742	9,056,974	92,124,716
Total	918,090,197	298,141,465	1,216,231,662
Total £500 and up- wards	820,895,725	241,752,983	1,062,648,708

* Exclusive of the value of (i.) interests in trust estates, (ii.) assurance and annuity policies, (iii.) prospective benefits from Friendly Societies and Trade Unions. These three items are included in bulk under "trust funds."

69.—WAR CENSUS.—FREEHOLD ESTATES.

Number and Value of Freehold Estates recorded as at
30th June, 1915 (States and Territories).

State or Territory of Domicile of Owner.	Number of Owners.	Aggregate Values.		Ratio per cent. of Unimproved to Improved Aggregate Value.
		Improved Value.	Unimproved Value.	
		£	£	%
N.S.W. ..	240,391	383,765,206	172,345,464	44·91
Vic. ..	228,604	340,924,702	162,156,836	47·56
Q'land. ..	103,939	87,573,277	42,148,281	48·13
S.A. ..	71,210	94,650,830	45,108,107	47·66
W.A. ..	47,318	46,826,693	18,988,380	40·55
Tas. ..	26,819	29,889,149	15,022,114	50·26
N.T. ..	151	83,916	34,898	41·59
F.T. ..	137	166,550	72,024	43·24
C'wealth	718,569	983,880,323	455,876,104	46·33

66.—WAR CENSUS—ASSETS RETURNS.

Average Net Assets per Individual Return as at 30th June, 1915, in respect of Residents of Australia.

State or Territory of Residence.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
	£	£	£
N. S. Wales ..	691	398	592
Victoria ..	729	370	574
Queensland ..	524	295	446
S. Australia ..	745	360	594
W. Australia ..	498	342	457
Tasmania ..	531	358	471
N. Territory ..	592	835	607
F. Territory ..	403	369	396
Commonwealth	665	367	555

67.—WAR CENSUS—ASSETS RETURNS.

Assets* of Persons Resident in Australia—Number of Returns Classified according to Net Assets.

Net Assets at 30th June, 1915.	Number of returns relating to—		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Debt and nil ..	249,693	110,036	359,729
Under £100 ..	533,315	392,146	925,461
£100 and under £250	198,668	115,846	314,514
£250 „ £500	135,689	76,772	212,461
£500 „ £750	66,101	35,895	101,996
£750 „ £1,000	39,746	19,905	59,651
£1,000 „ £2,500	88,779	40,336	129,115
£2,500 „ £5,000	37,593	12,885	50,478
£5,000 „ £10,000	18,176	5,183	23,359
£10,000 „ £15,000	5,313	1,362	6,675
£15,000 „ £20,000	2,366	530	2,896
£20,000 „ £25,000	1,283	279	1,562
£25,000 „ £50,000	2,179	406	2,585
£50,000 „ £75,000	641	81	722
£75,000 „ £100,000	249	26	275
£100,000 and over ..	417	49	466
Total	1,380,208	811,737	2,191,945
Total £500 and upwards	262,843	116,937	379,780

* Exclusive of the value of (i.) interests in trust estates, (ii.) assurance and annuity policies, (iii.) prospective benefits from Friendly Societies and Trade Unions. These three items are included in bulk under "trust funds."

64.—WAR CENSUS—ASSETS RETURNS.

Aggregate Net Assets Recorded as at 30th June, 1915.

State or Territory of Residence or Domicile.	Individuals.	Partnerships, Trust Funds, Companies, and Institutions.	Total.
	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	473,378,008	172,321,060	645,699,068
Vic. ..	403,644,026	161,693,434	565,337,460
Q'ld. ..	133,683,968	30,119,467	163,803,435
S.A. ..	123,177,468	31,445,661	154,623,129
W.A. ..	53,039,607	14,829,473	67,869,080
Tas. ..	36,124,632	8,820,859	44,945,491
N.T. ..	835,725	7,009	842,734
F.T. ..	342,560	419	342,979
C'wealth ..	1,224,225,994	419,237,382	1,643,463,376

65.—ASSETS RETURNS.

Aggregate* Net Assets of Individuals as at 30th June, 1915, recorded in respect of each State and Territory.

State or Territory of Residence.	Aggregate Net Australian Assets recorded in respect of—		
	Residents of Australia.	Persons not Resident in Australia.	All Persons.
	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	468,944,322	4,433,686	473,378,008
Vic. ..	401,479,466	2,164,560	403,644,026
Q'ld. ..	133,522,556	161,412	133,683,968
S.A. ..	122,695,986	481,482	123,177,468
W.A. ..	52,597,000	442,607	53,039,607
Tas. ..	35,814,047	310,585	36,124,632
N.T. ..	835,725	..	835,725
F.T. ..	342,560	..	342,560
C'wealth ..	1,216,231,662	7,994,332	1,224,225,994

* Exclusive of the value of (i.) interests in trust estates, (ii.) assurance and annuity policies, (iii.) prospective benefits from Friendly Societies and Trades Unions. These three items are included in bulk under "Trust Funds."

62.—WAR CENSUS—INCOME RETURNS.

Number of Returns in respect of Individuals whose usual residence was in the Commonwealth, classified according to amount of net income received during the year ending 30/6/15.

Net Income per Annum.	Number of returns relating to—		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.
	No.	No.	No.
Deficit and nil ..	66,460	249,476	315,936
Under £50 ..	145,513	301,592	447,105
£50 and under £100	327,835	168,106	495,941
£100 „ £150	448,195	52,929	501,124
£150 „ £156	46,630	3,651	50,281
£156 „ £200	157,350	12,697	170,047
£200 „ £300	106,324	11,001	117,325
£300 „ £500	49,108	6,617	55,725
£500 „ £750	15,928	2,691	18,619
£750 „ £1,000	6,313	1,145	7,458
£1,000 „ £1,500	4,933	905	5,838
£1,500 „ £2,000	2,132	364	2,496
£2,000 „ £3,000	1,707	317	2,024
£3,000 „ £4,000	659	102	761
£4,000 „ £5,000	375	58	433
£5,000 and over ..	746	86	832
Total ..	1,380,208	811,737	2,191,945
£156 and upwards ..	345,575	35,983	381,558

63.—WAR CENSUS—INCOME RETURNS.

Distribution in respect of Australian residents of aggregate net incomes according to size of income during the year ending 30/6/15.

Net Income per Annum.	Aggregate Amount of Net Income of—		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.
	£	£	£
Under £50 ..	4,163,492	6,716,909	10,880,401
£50 and under £100	24,308,245	11,416,318	35,724,563
£100 „ £150	55,089,955	6,250,478	61,340,433
£150 „ £156	7,092,731	557,963	7,650,694
£156 „ £200	27,219,438	2,211,307	29,430,745
£200 „ £300	25,190,643	2,641,110	27,831,753
£300 „ £500	18,388,257	2,498,288	20,886,545
£500 „ £750	9,603,396	1,632,945	11,236,341
£750 „ £1,000	5,392,909	969,926	6,362,835
£1,000 „ £1,500	5,993,503	1,089,209	7,082,712
£1,500 „ £2,000	3,676,422	629,439	4,305,861
£2,000 „ £3,000	4,149,389	771,511	4,920,900
£3,000 „ £4,000	2,248,692	360,818	2,609,510
£4,000 „ £5,000	1,685,277	258,890	1,943,667
£5,000 and over	7,300,348	655,896	7,956,244
Total ..	201,502,697	38,660,507	240,163,204
£156 and over ..	110,848,274	13,718,839	124,567,113

60.—WAR CENSUS.—INCOME RETURNS.

Aggregate Net Income of Individuals for year ended 30th June, 1915, recorded in respect of each State and Territory.

State or Territory of Residence.	Aggregate Net Australian Income recorded in respect of—		
	Residents of Australia.	Persons not Resident in Australia.	All Persons.
	£	£	£
N. S. Wales ..	94,538,137	503,309	95,041,446
Victoria ..	71,963,551	340,598	72,304,149
Queensland ..	32,608,246	64,819	32,673,065
S. Australia ..	19,170,156	113,358	19,283,514
W. Australia ..	14,444,927	33,412	14,478,339
Tasmania ..	7,124,838	17,852	7,142,690
N. Territory ..	210,168	..	210,168
Fed. Territory	103,181	..	103,181
Commonwealth	240,163,204	1,073,348	241,236,552

61.—WAR CENSUS—INCOME RETURNS.

Average Net Income per Individual Return for year ended 30th June, 1915, in respect of Residents of Australia.

State or Territory of Residence.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
	£	£	£
N. S. Wales ..	153	53	119
Victoria ..	145	48	103
Queensland ..	144	41	109
S. Australia ..	127	40	93
W. Australia ..	153	50	125
Tasmania ..	120	44	94
N. Territory ..	153	150	153
Fed. Territory	141	45	119
Commonwealth	146	48	110

58.—WAR CENSUS—INCOME RETURNS.

Aggregate Net Incomes Year ended 30/6/15.

State or Territory of Residence or Domicile.	Indi- viduals.	Partner- ships, Trust Funds, Companies, and Institu- tions.	Total.
	£	£	£
N. S. Wales ..	95,041,446	6,340,920	101,382,366
Victoria ..	72,304,149	6,683,808	78,987,957
Queensland ..	32,673,065	1,571,274	34,244,339
S. Australia ..	19,283,514	846,120	20,129,634
W. Australia ..	14,478,339	831,888	15,310,227
Tasmania ..	7,142,690	139,156	7,281,846
N. Territory ..	210,168	486	210,654
Fed. Territory	103,181	47	103,228
Commonwealth	241,236,552	16,413,699	257,650,251

59.—WAR CENSUS.

**Number of Wealth and Income Returns for Individuals
for the year ended 30th June, 1915, allocated to
each State and Territory.**

State or Territory.	Returns received relating to—		
	Residents of Australia.	Persons not Resident in Australia.	All Persons.
N. S. Wales ..	792,556	1,201	793,757
Victoria ..	699,846	1,087	700,933
Queensland ..	299,358	165	299,523
S. Australia ..	206,687	235	206,922
W. Australia ..	115,155	205	115,360
Tasmania ..	76,101	227	76,328
N. Territory ..	1,376	..	1,376
Fed. Territory	866	..	866
Commonwealth	2,191,945	3,120	2,195,065

75.—UNEMPLOYMENT IN TRADE UNIONS.

Unions making Returns.		Unemployed.	
Year.	No.	Member-ship.	No.
1901	39	8,710	574
1911	160	67,961	3,171
1912	464	224,023	12,441
1913	465	251,207	13,430
1914	439	250,716	27,610
1915	465	273,149	18,489
1916	470	292,051	19,562
1917—1st quar.	455	290,849	21,892
2nd	453	303,507	19,257
3rd	432	255,949	18,197
4th	459	296,937	21,989
1918—1st quar.	466	290,048	16,089
2nd	478	294,725	18,385
3rd	494	305,550	18,752
4th	475	308,850	16,919
1919—1st quar.	477	311,410	20,359
2nd	462	303,468	25,768
3rd	457	308,287	19,262
4th	459	317,413	16,637
1920—1st quar.	461	329,127	18,396

57.—ESTIMATED PRE-WAR EXPENDITURE ON DEFENCE—VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Country.	Year.	Army.	Navy.	Total per Inhab- itant.	
		£	£	s.	d.
Great Britain	1913-14	28,220,000	46,309,000	32	3
Germany ..	1913-14	73,833,000	24,012,000	30	2
France ..	1913	38,286,000	18,452,000	28	7
Italy ..	1913-14	14,546,000	9,068,000	13	7
Austria-Hun- gary ..	1913	16,500,000	3,100,000	7	8
Switzerland	1913	1,772,000	..	9	1
Russia ..	1913	64,136,000	22,817,000	10	5
Spain ..	1913	6,391,000	2,827,000	9	3
Portugal ..	1913-14	2,190,000	851,000	10	3
Norway ..	1913-14	867,000	337,000	9	11
Sweden ..	1913	3,063,000	1,447,000	16	0
Denmark ..	1913-14	1,081,000	544,000	11	5
Holland ..	1913	2,780,000	1,678,000	14	6
Belgium ..	1913	3,260,000	..	8	7
United States	1913-14	35,073,000	29,464,000	14	0
Canada ..	1912-13	1,872,000	..	5	2
Japan*	1913-14	7,815,000	4,224,000	3	6
Australia ..	1913-14	3,291,000	2,456,000	23	7

* Excluding extraordinary expenditure.

76.—UNEMPLOYMENT, PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY, AND NOMINAL AND EFFECTIVE WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS, 1891 to 1919.

Year.	Nominal Wages Index No.	Percentage Unemployed.	Purchasing power of Money Index No.	Effective Wages Index Numbers.	
				Full Work.	Allowing for Lost Time.
1891	848	9.3	973*	872	830
1896	816	10.8	823*	991	928
1901	848	6.6	880	964	945
1906	866	6.7	902	960	940
1907	893	5.7	897	996	986
1908	900	6.0	951	946	934
1909	923	5.8	948	974	963
1910	955	5.6	970	985	974
1911	1,000	4.7	1,000	1,000	1,000
1912	1,051	5.5	1,101	955	946
1913	1,076	5.3	1,104	975	970
1914	1,085	11.0	1,140	952	889
1915	1,102	6.8	1,278	862	844
1916	1,184	6.7	1,324	894	875
1917	1,252	7.4	1,318	950	923
1918	1,296	5.5	1,362	952	943
1919	1,462	5.2	1,510	968	963

* Based on Sydney Prices only; exclusive of House Rent.

**77.—CURRENT WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE
FOR PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS IN THE
CAPITAL TOWN OF EACH STATE FOR A
FULL WEEK'S WORK, 31st MARCH, 1920.**

The rates specified are in most cases the minimum rates payable under Awards and Determinations.

Occupations.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bakers ..	94 6	90 0	95 0 ⁺	75 0	80 0	75 0
	99 6	98 0	102 6 ⁺		90 0	80 0
Blacksmiths	104 6	96 0	99 11	84 0	90 0	90 0
Boilermakers	102 6	96 0	96 3*	87 0	93 0	90 0
Bootmakers—						
Males ..	82 0	82 0	82 0	82 0	82 0	82 0
Females ..	39 9	39 0	39 0	39 0	40 0	39 0
Brassfinishers	102 6	87 6	96 3*	75 0	84 0	90 0
Bricklayers..	108 0	93 6*	99 0*	77 0*	96 0	102 0
Cabinet Mkrs.	96 0	84 0	94 5*	75 6	76 6	84 0
Carpenters ..	102 0	80 8*	99 9*	83 5*	84 0	84 0
Coachmakers	92 0	72 0	82 6*	75 0	90 0	82 6
Compositors	97 0	78 0	76 0 [¶]	76 6	82 6	80 0
Fitters ..	102 6	96 0	96 3*	84 0	84 0	90 0
French						
Polishers..	96 0	84 0	90 9*	75 6	73 6	84 0
Jewellers ..	93 6	80 0	87 6 [§]	63 0||	80 0	60 0
	96 0	86 0	90 0 [§]	75 0||		75 0
Painters ..	96 0	73 4*	99 0*	73 4*	90 0	74 0
Pastrycooks	85 0	80 0	102 6 [§]	75 0	69 0	75 0
					76 6	

See footnotes on next page.

Current Weekly Rates of Wage—contd.

Occupations.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Pattern Mkrs.	106 6	105 0	101 9*	87 0	93 0	96 0
Plasterers ..	106 0	96*3 101*9	99 0*	73 4*	96 0	90 0
Plumbers ..	102 0	80*8	99 0*	86 0*	90 0	69 0 80 0
Saddlers ..	77 0	74 0	78 0	78 0	76 0	76 0
Tailors ..	75*0	75*0	75 0*	75 0*	80 0*	75*0
Tailloresses ..	40*0	40*0	40 0*	40 0*	42 6*	40*0
	44*0	44*0	44 0*	44 0*	50 0*	44*0
Tinsmiths ..	91 6	80 0 85 0	88 0*	70 0 75 0	90 0	63 0
Wharf Labourer†	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3

The hours of labour constituting a full week's work are 48, with the following exceptions:—

- * Forty-four hours per week.
- † Rate per hour.
- ‡ Forty-four hours per week for doughmen, and 45 hours per week for all others.
- § Forty-six hours per week.
- || Forty-eight hours per week (daylight) and forty-five hours (artificial light).
- ¶ Forty-five and a half hours per week.

78.—VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH.

(Weighted average wage for Commonwealth in
1911 = 1000.)

Industrial Group.	1901.	1918.	1919.
Wood, Furniture, &c. ..	1,019	1,345	1,479
Engineering, Metal Work, &c. ..	945	1,340	1,512
Food, Drink, &c. ..	871	1,288	1,473
Clothing, Hats, Boots, &c. ..	708	1,198	1,433
Books, Printing, &c. ..	996	1,446	1,576
Other Manufacturing ..	907	1,289	1,470
Building ..	1,050	1,449	1,554
Mining, Quarries, &c. ..	1,067	1,532	1,724
Railway Services, &c. ..	1,021	1,345	1,532
Other Land Transport ..	795	1,237	1,431
Shipping, &c. ..	751	1,257	1,518
Agriculture, &c. ..	627	1,231	1,370
Domestic, Hotels, &c. ..	598	1,104	1,338
Miscellaneous ..	759	1,234	1,389
Weighted Average ..	848	1,296	1,462

NOTE.—The above index numbers are comparable throughout. That is to say, they show not only the variation in average wages from year to year in each industrial group (horizontal lines), but also the relative level of wages as between the several groups (vertical columns).

79.—VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX- NUMBERS IN STATES AND COMMON- WEALTH.

(Weighted average wage for Commonwealth in
1911 = 1000.)

State.	1901.	1918.	1919.
New South Wales ..	858	1,286	1,498
Victoria	796	1,278	1,404
Queensland.. ..	901	1,356	1,534
South Australia ..	819	1,278	1,373
Western Australia ..	1,052	1,372	1,516
Tasmania	719	1,193	1,346
Weighted Average	848	1,296	1,462

NOTE.—The above index-numbers are comparable throughout. That is to say, they show not only the variation in average wages from year to year in each State (horizontal lines), but also the relative level of such wages as between the different States (vertical columns).

80.—PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY.

Amounts necessary on the average to purchase in Capital Towns what would have cost on the average £1 in 1911 in the Capitals as a whole.

Capital Towns.	1901.	1914.	1918.	1919.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Sydney ..	17 10	24 1	28 6	31 7
Melbourne ..	17 5	22 1	27 0	29 7
Brisbane ..	15 5	19 11	25 1	28 10
Adelaide ..	17 3	22 10	26 8	29 4
Perth ..	20 6	22 10	24 9	28 5
Hobart ..	17 5	21 10	27 1	29 11
Weighted Aver. Capital Towns	17 7	22 10	27 3	30 2

81.—PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY.

Amounts necessary to purchase in each Town for the Second Quarter of 1920, Commodities and Housing Accommodation, which together cost £1 on the Average in the Thirty Towns regarded as a whole.

Towns.	Groceries Food & Rent.	Towns.	Groceries Food & Rent.
N.S. Wales—	<i>s. d.</i>	S. Aust.—cont.	<i>s. d.</i>
Sydney ..	21 0	Port Pirie ..	18 8
Newcastle ..	20 11	Mt. Gambier ..	16 7
Broken Hill ..	19 8	Petersburg ..	18 7
Goulburn ..	20 4	Weighted Aver.	19 11
Bathurst ..	18 2		
Weighted Aver.	20 10	W. Australia—	
Victoria—		Perth and Fremantle ..	19 1
Melbourne ..	20 3	Kalgoorlie & Boulder ..	20 0
Ballarat ..	17 6	Midl'd Jnctn. & Guildford ..	17 11
Bendigo ..	17 6	Bunbury ..	17 1
Geelong ..	18 5	Geraldton ..	19 0
Warrnambool ..	18 3	Weighted Aver.	19 2
Weighted Aver.	19 10		
Queensland—		Tasmania—	
Brisbane ..	19 1	Hobart ..	20 7
Toowoomba ..	18 2	Launceston ..	18 10
Rockhampton ..	17 11	Zeehan ..	16 8
Charters T'w's ..	17 10	Beaconsfield ..	14 6
Warwick ..	18 2	Queenstown ..	17 6
Weighted Aver.	18 9	Weighted Aver.	19 5
S. Australia—		Weighted Aver. for all Towns	20 0*
Adelaide ..	20 3		
Kadina, Moonta, and Wallaroo ..	17 10		

* Basis of Table.

**82.—AVERAGE PREDOMINANT RENTS IN
STATE CAPITAL TOWNS, APRIL TO JUNE,
1920.**

Town.	4 Rooms.		5 Rooms.		6 Rooms.		7 Rooms.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Sydney ..	17	9	20	9	24	2	28	2
Melbourne..	15	5	19	8	24	7	29	3
Brisbane ..	10	10	14	3	18	0	21	11
Adelaide ..	13	9	18	3	23	3	28	1
Perth ..	13	1	16	5	19	10	22	6
Hobart ..	16	7	19	10	23	0	26	10

The weighted average index-number for house rent for the six capital towns was 61·8 per cent. higher in 1919 than in 1901. The greatest increase took place in Brisbane (101·4 per cent.), followed in the order named by Adelaide (76·2 per cent.), Melbourne (75·0 per cent.), Hobart (70·0 per cent.), Sydney (50·2 per cent.), and Perth (14·4 per cent.).

**83.—AVERAGE PREDOMINANT PRICES IN
STATE CAPITAL TOWNS, APRIL TO JUNE,
1920.**

Commodity.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bread .. 2lb. loaf	6 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	6	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Flour .. 25lb. bag	73 $\frac{3}{4}$	68 $\frac{1}{2}$	78	71	63 $\frac{3}{4}$	66 $\frac{1}{4}$
Tea .. 1b.	29 $\frac{3}{4}$	28 $\frac{3}{4}$	31	31 $\frac{1}{4}$	29 $\frac{1}{4}$	28 $\frac{3}{4}$
Coffee .. "	26 $\frac{3}{4}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	28	28 $\frac{1}{4}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	22 $\frac{1}{4}$
Sugar .. "	6	6	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	6	6	6
Rice .. "	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	11	10	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Sago .. "	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{4}$	6 $\frac{1}{4}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{4}$	6 $\frac{3}{4}$
Jam .. "	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	9	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Oatmeal .. "	5 $\frac{1}{4}$	4 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{4}$	5
Raisins .. "	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	12	13	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Currants .. "	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	11 $\frac{3}{4}$
Starch .. "	10	10	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Blue .. doz. sq.	16 $\frac{1}{4}$	13 $\frac{1}{4}$	12 $\frac{3}{4}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$

**Average Predominant Prices in State Capital
Towns, April to June, 1920—contd.**

Commodity.			Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
			d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Candles ..	lb.		14 $\frac{3}{4}$	14 $\frac{1}{4}$	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	14 $\frac{1}{4}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$
Soap ..	„		8	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6	7 $\frac{3}{4}$
Potatoes ..	14 lbs.		30	21 $\frac{1}{4}$	28 $\frac{3}{4}$	26	34	24 $\frac{1}{2}$
Onions ..	lb.		2 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3
Kerosene ..	gal.		31 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	36	33 $\frac{1}{2}$	32 $\frac{1}{4}$	30 $\frac{3}{4}$
Milk ..	qt.		8	8	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Butter ..	lb.		25 $\frac{3}{4}$	28 $\frac{1}{4}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{3}{4}$	27 $\frac{3}{4}$
Cheese ..	„		16 $\frac{3}{4}$	17	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	16 $\frac{3}{4}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 $\frac{1}{4}$
Eggs ..	doz.		40 $\frac{1}{4}$	34 $\frac{3}{4}$	38 $\frac{1}{4}$	29 $\frac{1}{4}$	39 $\frac{1}{2}$	35
Bacon, Mid.	lb.		22 $\frac{1}{2}$	23 $\frac{1}{4}$	23 $\frac{1}{4}$	21 $\frac{1}{4}$	23	21 $\frac{1}{4}$
„ Shoulder	„		16	16 $\frac{1}{4}$	17	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	16	13 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ham ..	„		25 $\frac{1}{4}$	24 $\frac{1}{4}$	26	23 $\frac{1}{4}$	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	22 $\frac{3}{4}$
Beef, Sirloin	„		11 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10	12	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
„ Rib	„		9 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	10

**Average Predominant Prices in State Capital
Towns, April to June, 1920—*contd.***

Commodity.		Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Beef, Flank	lb.	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	8	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
„ Shin	„	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	6	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$
Steak, Rump	„	15 $\frac{3}{4}$	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	17	15
„ Shoulder	„	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
„ Stewing	„	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	10	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Corned Round	„	10	10	9	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
„ Brisket, with bone	„	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
„ without bone	„	9	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
Mutton, Leg	„	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	10	9 $\frac{1}{4}$
„ Shoulder	„	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	8
„ Loin	„	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{4}$
„ Neck	„	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	7 $\frac{3}{4}$

**Average Predominant Prices in State Capital
Towns, April to June, 1920—contd.**

Commodity.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Mutton, Loin Chops lb.	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	11	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
„ Leg Chops „	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	10	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	11
„ Neck Chops „	8	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Fresh Pork, Leg „	16	15	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 $\frac{3}{4}$	15	14 $\frac{1}{4}$
„ Loin „	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	14 $\frac{3}{4}$
„ Belly „	15	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	14	14 $\frac{3}{4}$
„ Chops „	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	15 $\frac{3}{4}$	18	15 $\frac{3}{4}$	16 $\frac{1}{4}$	15 $\frac{1}{2}$

**84. MELBOURNE WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX-
NUMBERS 1901-20 COMPUTED TO YEAR
1911 AS BASE (=1,000).**

Group.	Year.			
	1901.	1913.	1919.	1920.*
1. Metals and Coal	1,061	1,046	2,125	2,351
2. Leather, Jute, &c... ..	774	1,070	2,363	2,828
3. Agricultural Produce, &c.	928	1,097	1,985	2,792
4. Dairy Produce	1,029	1,054	1,651	2,249
5. Groceries ..	1,048	1,024	1,516	2,013
6. Meat ..	1,345	1,252	2,348	3,370
7. Building Ma- terials ..	841	1,128	2,851	3,367
8. Chemicals ..	917	995	2,898	3,047
All Groups ..	974	1,088	2,055	2,658

* Month of June.

85.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES, 1919.

State, &c.	No. of Changes.	No. of Persons affected.	Total Amount of Increase per week.	Average Increase per Head per week.
			£	s. d.
N.S.W. ..	457	280,031	137,642	9 10
Victoria ..	218	125,693	43,930	7 0
Queensland	216	116,627	43,718	7 6
S.A. ..	136	35,377	11,989	6 9
W.A. ..	112	26,673	10,249	7 8
Tasmania ..	128	16,108	7,350	9 2
N.T. ..	13	1,287	618	9 7
*C'wealth ..	1,284	603,891	256,445	8 6

* The totals for the Commonwealth include four changes (common to all States), which resulted in an increase in wages of £949 per week to 2,095 workpeople. The particulars relating to the numbers of workpeople who were affected, and the net amount of increase per week in each State, were not ascertainable.

**86.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN EACH STATE
1919, AND COMMONWEALTH, TOTALS 1913-1919.**

State.	No. of Dis- putes.	Total Work- people In- volved.	Work- ing Days Lost.	Total Esti- mated Loss in Wages.
N.S.W. ..	267	99,996	3,669,186	£ 2,397,259
Victoria ..	62	22,606	733,333	392,796
Queensland ..	69	15,414	586,661	327,537
S. Australia ..	32	7,846	238,378	127,303
W. Australia	20	9,976	359,987	213,867
Tasmania ..	5	1,686	63,271	32,738
Nor Ter. ..	5	67	1,910	1,436
1919	460	157,591	5,652,726	3,492,936
1918	298	56,439	580,853	372,334
1917	444	173,970	4,599,658	2,594,808
Common-wealth	1916	508	170,683	1,678,930
Totals	1915	358	81,292	583,225
	1914	337	71,049	1,090,395
	1913	208	50,283	623,528
				287,739

87.—CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER, AND TOBACCO, COMMONWEALTH, 1903, 1918-19.

	1903.*	1918-19.
Spirits—		
Total consumed .. gals.	2,917,574	1,965,800
Consumption per head ..	0·749	0·391
Estimated cost .. £	5,105,753	7,568,400
Cost per head .. £	1 7 3	1 11 11
Duty and Excise paid .. £	2,041,647	2,143,401
Beer—		
Total consumed .. gals.	42,294,223	62,856,800
Consumption per head ..	10·84	12·50
Estimated cost .. £	6,344,133	12,571,400
Cost per head .. £	1 12 6	2 10 0
Duty and Excise paid .. £	670,058	2,894,725
Tobacco (all kinds)—		
Total consumed .. lbs.	10,251,578	14,259,600
Consumption per head ..	2·592	2·835
Estimated cost .. £	4,205,194	7,862,300
Cost per head .. £	1 1 3	1 11 3
Duty and Excise paid .. £	1,379,670	3,354,186

The consumption of wine is estimated to be about half-gallon per head per annum. No excise duty is paid on local wine.

* In the case of tobacco, particulars are for 1904.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA.

- 1770—Captain Cook's first voyage to Australia.
- 1788—"First Fleet" arrives Botany Bay. Settlement at Sydney.
- 1796—Coal discovered, Newcastle.
- 1797—Merino Sheep introduced from Cape.
- 1798—Bass and Flinders prove Tasmania an island.
- 1802—Murray discovered Port Phillip.
- 1803—Capt. Macarthur takes first wool to England. Settlement at Risdon, Tasmania.
- 1804—Settlement at Hobart.
- 1810—First Post Office, Sydney.
- 1814—Creation of Civil Courts, New South Wales. Australia receives present name.
- 1817—First Bank, New South Wales.
- 1819—First Savings Bank, New South Wales.
- 1823—First Australian Constitution. Gold discovered, Fish River, New South Wales.
- 1824—N.S.W. a Crown Colony. Executive Council and Supreme Court.
- 1825—Tasmania an independent Colony.
- 1826—Military Settlement at Albany.
- 1827—Copper discovered, Macquarie Harbour, Tasmania.
- 1829—English law introduced, N.S.W. Perth, W.A., founded.
- 1831—First assisted immigration, New South Wales
- 1834—South Australia a separate Colony.
- 1835—Batman selects site of Melbourne.
- 1836—Settlement at Adelaide.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA—continued.

- 1839—Strzelecki discovered gold, New South Wales.
1841—New Zealand separated from New South Wales.
1842—Copper discovered, Kapunda, South Australia.
1850—Representative Government, Vic., S.A., and
Tas.
1851—Victoria a separate Colony. Gold discovered.
1854—Goldfields Riots, Ballarat. Eureka Stockade.
1857—Manhood Suffrage, Victoria.
1858—Manhood Suffrage, New South Wales.
1859—Queensland a separate Colony.
1860—Copper discovered, Wallaroo and Moonta, S.A.
1867—Protective Tariff, Vic. Gold discovered,
Gympie, Qld.
1871—Tin discovered, Mt. Bischoff.
1872—Cable from Java to Darwin, thence Telegraph
to Adelaide.
1881—First Australian Census. Population, 2,250,194.
1883—Silver discovered, Broken Hill.
1886—Gold and Copper discovered, Mt. Lyell.
1890—Responsible Government, W.A.
1892—Gold discovered, Coolgardie.
1893—Financial Crisis.
1894—Adult Suffrage, South Australia.
1895—Free-trade Tariff; Land and Income Taxes,
N.S.W.
1898—Federal Constitution Bill submitted to Electors
N.S.W., Vic., S.A., and Tas. Rejected in
N.S.W.
1899—South African War. Australian Contingents.
Federal Constitution Bill accepted.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

- 1900—Old-age Pensions, New South Wales. Royal Assent Commonwealth Constitution Act.
- 1901—Commonwealth proclaimed, Sydney. Federal Parliament opened, Melb., by Duke of York. Population, 3,773,801.
- 1902—First Federal Tariff.
- 1903—Inauguration of Federal High Court.
- 1906—Wireless telegraph, Queenscliff, Vic., and Devonport, Tas. Papua taken over by Commonwealth.
- 1907—Imperial Conference, London. New Customs Tariff, ; preference to U.K.
- 1908—Yass-Canberra Site chosen for Federal Capital. Visit of U.S. Fleet.
- 1909—Imperial Defence Conference, London. Visit of Lord Kitchener.
- 1910—Sir Geo. Reid, High Commissioner. Penny postage. "*Yarra*" and "*Parramatta*" arrive. Australian Notes issued.
- 1911—First Federal Census. Northern Territory transferred to Commonwealth. Compulsory Military Training.
- 1912—Commonwealth Bank opened. Maternity Bonus. First sod turned Pt. Augusta-Kalgoorlie Railway line.
- 1913—H.M.A.Ss. *Australia*, *Sydney*, and *Melbourne* arrive. Foundation stone laid, Canberra. Inter-state Commission.
- 1914—Sir Ian Hamilton's visit. European War. German Pacific possessions seized by Australia. Australian Imperial Forces leave. H.M.A.S. *Sydney* destroys *Emden*. Double dissolution of Parliament.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

- 1915—Broken Hill Pty.'s Steel Works, Newcastle.
Landing Gallipoli, 25th April. Hon. A.
Fisher, High Commissioner. War Census.
- 1916—Record Wheat Harvest, 180,000,000 bus. Aus.
troops transferred to France. Hon. W.
Hughes visits England. Purchase of line
of Steamers by Commonwealth. Com-
pulsory Military Service Referendum
defeated. Split in Federal Labour Party.
Ministry resigns. Coal Strike.
- 1917—Coalition Government formed. Transcon-
tinental Railway completed. Military
Service (Reinforcements) Referendum
defeated.
- 1918—Population of Australia reaches 5,000,000.
Floods Central Queensland. Cruiser *Ade-
laide* launched at Sydney. Visit of Sir J.
Cook and Hon. W. M. Hughes to Imperial
and Peace Conferences. Deaths of Sir G.
H. Reid and Lord Forrest. Visit of French
Mission. Armistice signed, 11th November.
- 1919.—Peace signed, 28th June. Shipping Strike.
Visit of Lord Jellicoe and Gen. Birdwood.
Sir Ross Smith completed first aeroplane
flight from London.
- 1920.—Visit of Prince of Wales. Drought and floods
N.S. Wales. First British Empire Statis-
tical Conference. Lieutenants Parer and
McIntosh completed second aeroplane
flight from London.

1921.

JANUARY.

Sun.	Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	..	..	..	..	..

FEBRUARY.

Sun.	Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.
..	..	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	..	..	..	..	..
..

MARCH.

Sun.	Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.
..	..	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31	..	..
..

APRIL.

..	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
..

MAY.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
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29	30	31
..

JUNE.

..	1	2	3	4
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12	13	14	15	16	17	18
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..

JULY.

..	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31

AUGUST.

..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
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28	29	30	31
..

SEPTEMBER.

..	1	2	3
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18	19	20	21	22	23	24
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OCTOBER.

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NOVEMBER.

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DECEMBER.

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PRINCIPAL POST OFFICE CHARGES.

In addition to the ordinary rates of postage hereunder, all articles must bear an additional half-penny as War Postage.

Letters.—Within Commonwealth, all places in British Empire, and New Hebrides, Banks, and Torres Is.—1d. per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. All other places—2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

Post Cards.—Within Commonwealth, all places in the British Empire, U.S.A., and New Hebrides, Banks, and Torres Is.—Single, 1d.; reply, 1d. each half. Other places—Single, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; reply, 3d.

Newspapers.—Within Commonwealth, and to New Zealand, Fiji, and Papua—For every 10 oz., $\frac{1}{2}$ d. each newspaper. Newspapers printed or published outside the Commonwealth are subject to Magazine rates. United Kingdom—Not exceeding 8 oz., 1d. each newspaper; exceeding 8 oz. but not exceeding 10 oz., 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; every additional 2 oz., $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; exceeding 8 oz., wholly by sea, by Orient-Royal and P. and O. steamers, every 16 oz., 1d. All other places—Not exceeding 4 oz., 1d. each newspaper; and $\frac{1}{2}$ d. for every additional 2 oz.

Books.—Within Commonwealth and to Papua—Printed in Australia, $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 8 oz.; printed outside Australia, $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 4 oz. To New Zealand, Fiji, New Hebrides, and Solomon Is. (Brit. Protectorate)—1d. per 4 oz. All other places—1d. per 2 oz.

Magazines.—Within Commonwealth and to Papua—Printed in Australia, for each magazine $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 8 oz.; printed outside Australia, for each magazine, $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 4 oz. To New Zealand, Fiji, New Hebrides, or Solomon Is. (Brit. Protectorate)—1d. for first 8 oz., and $\frac{1}{2}$ d. each additional 4 oz. All other places—1d. per 2 oz.

Commercial Papers.—Within Commonwealth—1d. per 2 oz.

Printed Papers.—Within Commonwealth— $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 2 oz. To New Zealand, Fiji, New Hebrides, and British Solomon Is.— $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 2 oz., with 1d. minimum. All other places—1d. per 2 oz.